

Utilization Management

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Hyperlinks to important information

Links used in this chapter

The following links to important utilization management information are provided within this chapter:

- ereferrals.bcbsm.com website (BCN section)
- [Training Tools](#) page at ereferrals.bcbsm.com
- BCN [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#) page at ereferrals.bcbsm.com
- [eviCore-Managed Procedures](#) page at ereferrals.bcbsm.com
- [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#)
- [Provider Inquiry Contact Information](#)
- [Woman's Choice Referral and Authorization Guidelines](#)
- [Woman's Choice specialty and procedure/diagnosis code requirements](#)

Note: Blue Cross Complete information is available at MiBlueCrossComplete.com/providers.

How to find billing / claim information

Referral and authorization requirements affect claim payments.

Providers can find information about billing and claims at the following locations:

- Claims chapter of this manual
- Billing instructions, clinical editing information and other documents

Providers can access billing and claims information on our provider portal (availability.com*). After logging in, click the BCBSM and BCN logo on the Payer Spaces menu. On the Billing and Claims menu, click *BCN and BCN Advantage*.

In addition, claims mailing addresses can be found at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > Quick Guides > [BCN Provider Resource Guide](#). Click to open the Claims page.

Overview of BCN Utilization Management

Scope of chapter	<p>This chapter applies to BCN commercial products and BCN AdvantageSM products, unless otherwise indicated.</p> <p>Note: In this chapter, “BCN Advantage” refers to both BCN AdvantageSM HMO-POS and BCN AdvantageSM HMO products unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>This chapter does not apply to Blue Cross Complete. Utilization management information for Blue Cross Complete is found in the <i>Blue Cross Complete Provider Manual</i>, available at MiBlueCrossComplete.com/providers.</p> <p>This chapter also does not apply to MyBlue MedigapSM, which is a BCN product unique in that there are no utilization management requirements. Specifically, no referrals or authorizations are required in order for MyBlue Medigap members to access health care services covered under their plan from any provider who accepts Medicare.</p>
Program goal	<p>Blue Care Network’s utilization management program promotes the provision of cost-effective, medically appropriate services. This comprehensive approach employs key interactive medical management activities so that BCN can achieve its goals for BCN members.</p>
Utilization Management department services	<p>BCN Utilization Management department provides the following services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Inpatient admission, concurrent review and discharge planning• Utilization management activities• Development and maintenance of medical review criteria• Coordination of health care services with chronic condition management programs• Continuity of care services• Coordination of care among medical care providers and between medical and behavioral health care providers• Member health care education• Clinical review of select services• Review and determination of requests for out-of-network services• Joint medical policy development by BCN and Blue Cross• Processing and management of referrals

- Benefit administration and interpretation, including new technology assessment and determinations regarding experimental procedures
- Processing appeals for physicians and other health care providers
- Postservice review determinations
- Quality improvement initiatives
- Assuring compliance with accrediting and regulatory governing bodies
- Oversight of delegated utilization activities

Contacting BCN Utilization Management

Providers can contact BCN's Utilization Management department at the toll-free numbers below, unless directed to use another number in this chapter.

- Normal business hours: 1-800-392-2512
- After hours: 1-800-851-3904

Staff members in BCN's Utilization Management department are available to answer provider inquiries eight hours a day during normal business hours. Normal business hours are:

- 8:30 a.m. to noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Thursday
- 9:30 a.m. to noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. on Friday

Utilization Management staff are available after normal business hours, Monday through Friday from 5 p.m. to 7 a.m., and on weekends and holidays, with 24-hour service to assist physicians and other providers.

When initiating or returning calls related to utilization management, staff members identify themselves by name, title and organization.

Language assistance and TDD/TTY services are available for anyone who needs them, when calling to discuss utilization management issues.

Additional information regarding after hours is in the "Emergency room and urgent care services" section on page 46 in this chapter.

Monitoring utilization

BCN uses various mechanisms to monitor and identify potential underutilization and overutilization of services. This helps ensure that BCN members receive the medical services required for health promotion, as well as acute and chronic illness management. Examples of these mechanisms include:

- Review of Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set data
- Results of member satisfaction surveys

- Rate of select procedures
- Rate of inpatient admissions
- Rate of emergency services
- Rate of primary care physician encounters
- Primary care physician and specialty utilization patterns
- Review of alternative levels of care such as observation

Affirmation statement

BCN bases its utilization decisions about care and service solely on their appropriateness in relation to each member's specific medical condition. BCN's review staff has no compensatory arrangements that encourage denial of coverage or service. Clinicians employed by BCN do not receive bonuses or incentives based on their review decisions. BCN bases all authorization decisions on medical necessity by applying approved clinical criteria and ensures that the care provided is within the limits of the member's plan coverage.

Managing BCN members' care

Focus on primary care

The primary care physician plays a key role in patient care by providing and coordinating medical care for BCN members.

Specialist's role

The specialist provides care within the scope of the primary care physician's referral. The specialist's timely communication with the referring physician is essential to effective management of the member's care.

BCN support

BCN provides the structure to facilitate care to all members, regardless of the treatment setting.

Referral to BCN-contracted specialists (BCN commercial only)

BCN offers a statewide network of specialty care providers.

When BCN commercial members who live in the East or Southeast region need specialty care, their primary care physicians refer them to participating providers within their product's network.

Names of BCN-participating providers can be accessed via the online provider search at bcbsm.com/find-a-doctor > [Search without logging in](#). Enter the search criteria and click the search icon.

Providers can also contact their medical care group administrator or provider consultant for more information about the BCN contracted provider network.

For BCN Advantage members in any region, no global referral or individual referral is required as long as the specialist or provider is part of the provider network for the member's health plan. For BCN Advantage HMO-POS and BCN Advantage HMO members, services by providers outside of the network designated for each product require prior authorization.

Access to women's health services through Woman's Choice

Female BCN members may access services from participating BCN women's health specialists without a referral from their primary care physician.

Additional information on the Woman's Choice program is available in the "Woman's Choice" section on page 36 in this chapter.

Regional referral differences (BCN commercial only)

The referral requirements for BCN commercial members vary based on the region assigned to the medical care group with which the member's primary care physician is associated. All care must be coordinated by the member's primary care physician.

For BCN commercial members, the various regional requirements are reflected on the document titled [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#). Look in Section 2: Referral requirements.

This document can be accessed by visiting ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria.

Providers who do not know which regional requirements to refer to should contact their Blue Cross/BCN provider consultant. To access provider consultant contact information, providers should visit bcbsm.com/providers > Help > [Contact Us](#). Select *Blue Care Network* as the plan type and select *Provider consultants* as the topic; follow the prompts.

East and Southeast service areas (BCN commercial only)

For BCN commercial members who have a primary care physician that is part of a medical care group based in the East or Southeast region, their primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic services) must submit a global referral to BCN for the member to see a contracted provider to get specialty care. A global referral allows the specialist to perform necessary services to diagnose and treat a member in the office, with the exception of services that require authorization. It also allows for the processing of claims.

Specialists may not refer patients to other specialists, except for OB-GYNs, who may submit a global referral to BCN for contracted specialists for obstetric-gynecologic services. If the specialist determines that services are needed outside of those specified by a global referral, including further diagnosis or treatment in an alternate treatment setting (either outpatient or inpatient), the specialist is responsible for submitting all required plan notifications or authorization requests to BCN.

Mid, West and Upper Peninsula service areas (BCN commercial only)

For BCN commercial members who have a primary care physician that is part of a medical care group based in the Mid, West or Upper Peninsula region, no global referral or individual referral is required for claims processing as long as the specialist or provider is in the provider network associated with the member's health plan.

The primary care physician must still manage the member's care and communication between physicians is still recommended. The primary care physician can communicate with the specialist by phone or fax or through instructions on a prescription. Both the primary care physician and the specialist should include written documentation about the communication in the member's medical record.

Note: For members identified as males, a global referral from the primary care physician is required for gynecologic services. This applies regardless of the region.

Referral process for BCN commercial members

Global referrals allow a specialist to provide care

Global referrals allow a contracted specialist to perform services necessary to diagnose and treat a BCN commercial member in the office setting, as long as those services do not require plan notification or authorization.

The specialist may also order diagnostic tests and schedule elective surgeries at a facility as long as those services fall within the date range of the global referral; plan notification and authorization requirements apply.

Separate requests must be submitted by the specialist, primary care physician or facility for services requiring plan notification or authorization. Without plan notification or authorization, when required, claims for services will not pay against a global referral.

Submitting a global referral for a BCN commercial member

Global referrals are typically submitted by the BCN commercial member's primary care physician. However, obstetric-gynecologic practitioners may submit a global referral when referring BCN commercial members to contracted specialists for obstetric-gynecologic-related services. All referrals to contracted specialists are considered to be global.

When a primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic-related services) determines there is a need for a specialist's care and wants to submit a global referral, the following steps must be completed:

1. The primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic-related services) submits the global referral request to BCN for a minimum of 90 days.
2. BCN reviews all referrals to check the member's eligibility, primary care physician assignment and primary care physician approval, when applicable.
3. BCN determines whether the global referral is approved.

Note: If the member is not eligible or other problems are identified, the referral is pended until the issues can be worked out. If the referral is ultimately denied, all parties are notified. If the referral is approved, a letter is sent to the member; the specialist and primary care physician can check the status of the request on the e-referral system.

4. After the global referral is approved, the specialist performs the services necessary to diagnose and treat the BCN commercial member in the office setting, within the limits specified by the global referral.

Specialists cannot require that the BCN commercial member present a written copy of the referral and cannot expect that the primary care physician or BCN's Utilization Management department fax the referral. Referrals should be confirmed by viewing them in the e-referral system or by calling Provider Inquiry.

Specialist responsible for obtaining additional approvals

If the specialist determines services are needed outside those specified by the global referral, including further diagnosis or treatment in an alternate treatment setting (either outpatient or inpatient), the specialist is responsible for making additional referrals for BCN commercial members and for submitting all required plan notifications and prior authorization requests to BCN.

Additional information about global referrals

Providers should be aware of the following additional information related to global referrals for BCN commercial members:

- Global referrals should be written for a minimum of 90 days.

- For BCN commercial members with chronic conditions, BCN recommends authorizing global referrals for a 365-day period to enhance member satisfaction.

Note: For BCN commercial members with chronic conditions involving oncology, rheumatology and renal management, referrals should be issued for no less than one year.

- Global referrals that are not written for the 90- or 365-day requirements are automatically corrected within the e-referral system. Providers who try to enter a referral for less than the minimum requirement receive a warning message. The system then enters the correct minimum.
- Referrals should be submitted to BCN within one business day via e-referral (or by phone if e-referral is not available).
- If a BCN commercial member seeks services or a specialist provides services without prior approval from the primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic-related services) in the form of a global referral, the primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic-related services) is not obligated to issue a referral after services have been provided.

Providers should refer to the [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#) document for additional guidelines related to referrals. Look in Section 2: Referral requirements.

Global referral limitations

A global referral is not a direct path from the BCN commercial member to the specialist. The following limitations apply:

- Members may not refer themselves to a specialist.

Exception: BCN Blue Elect PlusSM POS, Blue Elect Plus HSASM POS and Healthy Blue ChoicesSM POS members may refer themselves to a specialist. For additional information about these products, refer to BCN's [Blue Elect Plus POS](#) and [Healthy Blue Choices POS](#) webpages.

- Global referrals may be generated only by the BCN commercial member's primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for obstetric-gynecologic-related services).
- Global referrals may be issued for no less than a 90-day period and for no more than 365 days. After 365 days, a new referral must be submitted for ongoing care.
- Specialists may not refer a BCN commercial member to other specialists, with the exception of referrals for occupational, physical and speech therapy when the therapy provider is in network.

- Select services are subject to benefit review and authorization — for example: chiropractic manipulations, chiropractic physical medicine services, physical/occupational/speech therapy and any services from a noncontracted provider.

Refer to other sections in this chapter for additional information:

- See the section titled “BCN commercial products with provider networks” on page 33 in this chapter for the regional differences in referral requirements.
- See the section titled “Requests requiring clinical information” on page 24 in this chapter for the requirements related to services from noncontracted providers.
- See the sections titled “BCN’s Medicare Advantage products” on page 32 in this chapter and “BCN commercial products with provider networks” on page 33 in this chapter for the requirements related to providers who are outside the provider network associated with the member’s plan.
- See the section titled “Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services” section on page 75 in this chapter for the requirements related to physical/occupational/speech therapy and physical medicine services delivered by chiropractors

Referral not required

Some services for BCN commercial members do not require a referral as long as the service is performed by a contracted practitioner or provider.

For more information about referral requirements, providers should refer to Section 2: Referral requirements in the *BCN Referral and Authorization Requirements for Michigan Providers* document, which is found by visiting **ereferrals.bcbsm.com** > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria > [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).

Plan notification required

Routine plan notifications alert BCN to a scheduled service and are used for claims processing purposes. BCN does not perform clinical review on these services. Primary care physicians and specialists with global referrals must submit plan notifications to BCN prior to the member obtaining the service, to allow for timely claim payment.

Services for which plan notification is required are noted on the *BCN Referral and Authorization Requirements for Michigan Providers* document, which can be accessed at **ereferrals.bcbsm.com** > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria > [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).

Authorization required	<p>Select services require review for the application of medical necessity criteria or benefit determination or both prior to the delivery of the service.</p> <p>For additional information, refer to the section titled “BCN authorization requirements” on page 16 in this chapter.</p>
Referral processing	<p>All service requests are reviewed to verify the BCN commercial member’s eligibility, primary care physician assignment or the presence of an active global referral to the submitting provider. The member is notified in writing of the status of the service request.</p> <p>Electronically submitted global referrals and plan notifications are automatically checked for eligibility and the appropriate submitting provider. Approval is given upon submission if the member is eligible and the submitting provider is the member’s primary care physician or a specialist with a global referral. Approval notification is then sent to the member.</p>
How to submit referrals	<p>There are two methods for submitting a referral:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Electronic —<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Service requests should be submitted via e-referral, BCN’s customized web-based referral entry system.○ Referrals can also be submitted by medical care groups via Electronic Data Interchange, using the HIPAA 278 electronic standard transaction. For information on the 278 transaction, providers should email EDICustMgmt@bcbsm.com.• Phone — Phone submissions may be necessary if e-referral is not available. Also, to ensure the timely identification and processing of urgent requests, BCN encourages providers to submit all urgent requests by phone, by calling BCN’s Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512. <p>To avoid delays in payment or denial of claims, providers should submit all referrals to BCN within one business day of ordering or authorizing the service.</p>
e-referral	<p>BCN’s web-based referral submission tool, e-referral, enables providers to submit and update all requests — including global referrals, routine plan notifications, routine obstetric admissions and services requiring prior authorization — over the internet. Referrals appear online as soon as they are entered and are visible to the contracted provider receiving the referral. The use of e-referral allows specialists and facilities to view any global referral or authorization written to them. Specialists and facilities also receive electronic notification of new referrals made to them. Primary</p>

care physicians receive electronic notification of referrals made for their members.

Services that do not require prior authorization by BCN are automatically approved online at the time of submission. Other services that may require benefit eligibility determination, member eligibility determination or clinical review are reviewed by BCN's Utilization Management staff. Providers can look up the status of a request via the e-referral system. Written notification is sent to the member.

Sign up for e-referral

Providers who are not already e-referral users can sign up to experience the benefits of fast, easy, paperless referral processing. There is no cost for e-referral. Internet access with 128-bit encryption is needed.

Detailed instructions for signing up for e-referral are found at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > [Sign Up or Change a User](#).

Instructions for using the e-referral system

For complete e-referral system instructions, providers can access training resources at the following locations:

- *User Guide* at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > Training Tools > [e-referral User Guide](#)
- *eviCore authorization: Quick reference* at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > eviCore-Managed Procedures > [Authorizations Quick Reference Guide](#)
- General information on web-based training at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > Training Tools > [Online self-paced learning modules](#)

For additional information on the e-referral system, providers should contact their Blue Cross/BCN provider consultant. They can refer to the BCN System of Managed Care chapter of this manual for contact information.

Avoid HIPAA violations: Use caution when selecting members in the e-referral system

When using the e-referral system, providers should avoid violations of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 by **making sure they have selected the right member under the correct contract before submitting their request**. Providers should avoid errors that involve selecting the correct member under the wrong contract number or selecting the wrong member under the correct contract.

Incorrect submissions could result in violations of the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 and BCN may be required to treat them as reportable disclosures of protected health information.

Errors in selection also slow BCN's referral process and lead to increased member dissatisfaction and improper claim denials.

Specialty group NPIs

Referrals are usually issued to individual practitioners except in the case of Michigan Medicine (formerly called the University of Michigan Health System) and the Henry Ford Health System. When issuing referrals to Michigan Medicine or Henry Ford Health System specialty providers, referring providers should use the specialty group National Provider Identifier. No referrals or authorizations should be issued to individual providers in those groups.

Providers may obtain more specific information at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > Provider Search > [Specialty Group NPIs \(for referrals\)](#).

BCN Referral Notification Form

BCN provides written notification of all approved services to its members, including changes to the date of service and/or extensions of services via the *Referral Notification Form*. The *Referral Notification Form* is mailed within one business day of the decision. Providers can obtain the status of approved services via e-referral. See "Sign up for e-referral" on page 11 in this chapter.

Approved elective services have a specific date range on the notification form indicating the effective period:

- Approvals for elective services are based on clinical criteria and are valid for six months from the date of the service request.
- Approvals for transplants and orthognathic services are valid for one year from the date of the service request.

Elective services must be reauthorized after the approved time period has passed.

BCN assumes no responsibility for the following:

- Services provided to a person who is not an eligible BCN member on the date services are performed
- Services not covered under the member's BCN contract
- Services provided to a person who has used all available benefits as defined by their BCN contract

The *Referral Notification Form* is not a guarantee of payment or an assurance of benefits.

Extending a referral

There are times when it is necessary for the BCN commercial member's primary care physician to extend an existing referral. The primary care physician may extend an existing referral to cover the member's specialty care for up to one year. Situations requiring a referral extension can

include allergy injections, or nephrology, rheumatology, oncology or other conditions that require ongoing long-term care with a specialist. Unless otherwise specified, referrals for extended care are authorized for one year.

Referrals can be easily extended by primary care physicians via e-referral. Primary care physicians should find the referral using the treatment search feature, select the Extend button and make the necessary changes. The Extend button will be available for only 90 days after the original referral end date has passed.

In the case of extended care, the specialist should confirm the member's continued eligibility and coverage each month.

Updating a referral

There are also times when it is necessary for the BCN commercial member's primary care physician or specialist to update an existing referral. Situations requiring a referral update can include a change in facility, a change in treatment setting (for example, outpatient rather than inpatient) or a change in date of service.

These changes cannot be done via e-referral. Providers should contact BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512 to make these types of updates to referrals or authorizations.

Effect of change of primary care physician or end of eligibility

If the BCN commercial member is no longer eligible for BCN coverage, the referral is no longer valid. If the member has changed primary care physicians, the member needs to get a new referral from his or her new primary care physician.

Tips for making the process run smoothly

Providers should follow these tips to make the referral process run smoothly for BCN commercial members:

- Managing member expectations is critical to the member's satisfaction with specialist referrals and referral processing regardless of whether the referral needs to be sent to BCN.
 - Providers who don't think a referral to a specialist is necessary should take the time to explain the reason to the member. Practitioners with high member satisfaction consistently explain the entire treatment plan, including when it is appropriate to refer to a specialist.
 - If a BCN commercial member requests a referral to a specialist or another provider other than the primary care physician's specialist of choice, providers should explain the rationale for the clinically based decision to the member.

- Communication should occur between the specialist and referring practitioner. BCN commercial members should not serve as a go-between.
 - Instructions issued to the specialist regarding care or the course of treatment should be communicated directly by the primary care physician or office staff to the specialist. Similarly, if the specialist has any special requests or questions, communication should be between the specialist and primary care physician.
 - Specialists are expected to communicate their findings and treatment plan to the primary care physician as soon as possible but not later than 30 days after the visit.
- Referral start and end dates should accommodate the type of services being requested. Start and end dates are strongly recommended, even for referrals that do not need to be sent to BCN. For example:
 - If a BCN commercial member is being referred for treatment of a chronic condition, referrals should be written for up to 12 months of care.
 - If the referral is for a specialty for which an appointment might not be readily available (for example, neurology or oncology), the provider should leave the referral open long enough to accommodate the future appointment. The provider can also schedule the appointment for the member and build the referral around the appointment date.
- Referrals should be processed promptly.
 - One of the attributes most often mentioned by practitioners who have very high member satisfaction is the speed with which referrals are processed.
 - If referrals are necessary, they should be submitted daily to BCN or to the medical care group for timely processing.
 - Referrals should be done as far in advance of the specialist appointment as possible so that any questions or problems can be resolved prior to the appointment.

Postservice referrals

The primary care physician is not obligated to issue a referral after services have been provided if the BCN commercial member did not request a referral prior to the date of service. BCN accepts postservice referrals that are received within one year of the date of service.

Ensuring prompt payment

If referral submission to BCN is required for the region in which the primary care physician is located, claims submitted must correspond to an approved referral to facilitate payment. If a referral was not submitted in a timely manner, the claim may be denied for payment.

Providers should not perform services requiring BCN approval until that approval has been obtained. Providers should verify approval on e-referral or contact the primary care physician or attending physician for an authorization number prior to performing services that require BCN approval.

Role of the primary care physician

BCN members rely on their primary care physician to do the following:

- Manage their overall health care
- Explain their treatment plan
- Communicate with them in easy-to-understand language
- Select a specialist, explain the rationale for selecting that specialist and do the following:
 - Create and submit referrals promptly in the e-referral system (for BCN commercial members only), including determining the date span of referrals
 - Define the conditions for which the member is being referred
 - Provide specific instructions to the specialist
 - Instruct specialists regarding facility and urgent care usage
 - Provide expectations regarding written reports by the specialist to the primary care physician (if the referral is for an extended period)
- Direct care to specific facilities as necessary

Role of the specialist provider

BCN members rely on their specialist to:

- Follow all instructions provided by the primary care physician or contact the primary care physician to discuss suggested changes to instructions
- Notify the primary care physician of all services performed and the results of services or tests
- Refer the member back to the primary care physician if the services of another specialist are required
- Verify member eligibility

- Contact the primary care physician for a referral extension (for BCN commercial members only)

If a specialist plans to perform any service requiring plan notification or prior authorization in an inpatient or outpatient facility setting, the specialist must:

- Submit the required clinical information at the same time as the referral if the service requires prior authorization
- Refer members to contracted facilities designated by the primary care physician

Specialists must follow these guidelines:

- For office services for BCN commercial members, always abide by the start and end dates of the global referral. Do not order or provide a service after the end date of the global referral, as the claim may not be paid.
- When required, submit a plan notification or prior authorization request to BCN's Utilization Management department via e-referral prior to the date of service for services that are outside of the scope of the global referral, including those ordered or performed in an outpatient or inpatient facility setting. Providers must submit the required clinical information along with the request. For all urgent requests, call BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512.
- Call within the time frame of the global referral (for BCN commercial members only) for a service that will be performed within 30 days of the end date of the referral (inpatient or outpatient in a facility).
- Honor the request from the primary care physician to perform services at the facility that the primary care physician specifies.
- Provide a consultation report to the primary care physician within 30 days of treating the member.

BCN authorization requirements

Overview of authorizations

BCN's authorization process is established to do the following:

- Ensure uniformity in the provision of medical and behavioral health care
- Ensure the medical appropriateness and cost effectiveness of certain services

- Improve the overall quality of care BCN members receive
- Lower the cost of coverage for BCN members

BCN determines which services are subject to authorization by analyzing the plan's utilization data and comparing it with the following:

- Internal goals
- External benchmarks, such as HEDIS®
- Medical policies

Other factors are also taken into consideration, such as:

- Procedures high in cost or volume
- Trends toward increasing use of a procedure or service
- Evidence of or reason to suspect actual or potential misuse
- Variations in practice patterns
- Services provided without direct physician oversight
- Services provided without any method of cost or quality control — for example, services not subject to capitation or physician referral processes

In deciding which services require prior authorization, BCN also looks carefully at:

- The negative impact the proposed review program might have on providers
- The acceptability of any existing criteria, such as InterQual® criteria, Medicare guidelines or information from the medical literature
- Administrative impacts to the health plan and providers
- Market analysis or benchmarking, to determine whether the procedure is within the range of reasonable or accepted practice
- Net cost savings, considering any possible administrative cost offset

Prior to implementation, proposed authorization requirements are vetted internally and also externally, with actively practicing BCN-contracted providers.

Prior authorization required

BCN must review and approve select services before they are provided. The primary reason for authorization is to determine whether the service is medically necessary, whether it is performed in the appropriate setting

and whether it is a benefit. Clinical information is necessary for all services that require authorization, to determine medical necessity.

All pertinent clinical information must be submitted with the authorization request. For requests submitted through the e-referral system, the clinical information can be attached to the case. For instructions on how to attach the clinical information, refer to the subsection titled “Submit the required clinical information with the initial authorization request” on page 19 in this chapter.

Services for which prior authorization is required are noted on the document titled *BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers*, which can be accessed at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria > [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).

Submit prior authorization requests using the e-referral system

Using the e-referral system is the most efficient way to submit a prior authorization request to BCN Utilization Management and check the status of the request.

Submitting the request

Here are some advantages to using the e-referral system to submit prior authorization requests to BCN Utilization Management:

- Authorization requests that involve a questionnaire and that meet criteria can be automatically approved through e-referral, with no waiting.
- BCN Utilization Management phones are busy and using e-referral is the best way to submit a prior authorization request quickly. No waiting on hold.
- The e-referral system is available anytime, day or night. While it's best to submit prior authorization requests before the service is performed, the request can be submitted anytime using e-referral.
- Required clinical documentation can be attached to authorization requests in e-referral. No need to fax it.
- Using e-referral instead of faxing speeds up these tasks:
 - Requesting extensions of approved authorization requests
 - Requesting continued stays
 - Submitting discharge dates

Checking the status of a request

Providers can also check the status of their requests using the e-referral system.

The status of the request will be one of these:

- Pending decision
- Fully approved
- Partially approved
- Denied
- Voided

Providers can see the case status in the dashboard, in the Status column. The case status is also visible when the case is opened, at the upper left of the screen. For additional information, refer to the [e-referral User Guide](#).

Submit the required clinical information with the initial authorization request

Providers are encouraged to submit the required clinical information with the initial request for authorization sent via e-referral. The clinical information can be submitted in one of the following ways:

- By entering it directly into the Case Communication section in the e-referral system

Note: Clinical information can also be attached to the case. You can find instructions for attaching a document from the member's medical record in the [e-referral User Guide](#), in the subsection titled "Create New (communication)."

- By faxing it to BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-675-7278

Note: If the information is being faxed, providers should indicate that in the e-referral Case Communication section.

For clinically urgent procedures, providers can call BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512.

It is important to submit all pertinent supporting documentation with the authorization request so BCN can make a decision as quickly as possible.

If BCN hasn't received all the required clinical information, the review cannot be completed. Submitting all the required clinical information up front prevents the delays that occur when the case pends for review.

BCN is required by regulatory agencies and by Medicare to notify members as to what clinical information is needed to process a request

for authorization. When providers submit the clinical information with the initial request, it decreases the number of letters that BCN is required to send to members.

Providers must complete a questionnaire in e-referral for some procedures

For some procedures, providers must complete a questionnaire regarding the need for the procedure when submitting the request through e-referral:

- If the provider's responses indicate that the procedure meets criteria, the procedure will automatically be approved. If the criteria are not met, the request will be pended for clinical review by BCN's Utilization Management staff.
- For cases that are not automatically approved via e-referral after a questionnaire is completed, providers must include additional clinical information in e-referral using the Case Communication section, to help facilitate a determination by BCN's Utilization Management department.

For instructions on how to attach the clinical information, refer to the subsection titled "Submit the required clinical information with the initial authorization request" found elsewhere in this section.

Preview questionnaires for various procedures are available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#). Providers can use these preview questionnaires to prepare their responses, to save time when submitting their request.

When a procedure will be performed by a provider not contracted with BCN, the requesting provider must complete the [out-of-network providers questionnaire](#). If a questionnaire also opens for the procedure itself, the requesting provider must complete both questionnaires. This applies to both BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.

Procedures reviewed by eviCore healthcare for BCN

For information about the procedures reviewed by eviCore healthcare for BCN, providers should do the following:

- For information on the select interventional pain management and radiation oncology procedures that eviCore reviews for BCN, refer to the section titled "Procedures reviewed by eviCore for BCN" on page 28 in this chapter.
- For information on physical, occupational and speech therapy by therapists and physical medicine procedures by chiropractors and by athletic trainers, which are reviewed by eviCore for BCN, refer to the section titled "Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services" on page 75 in this chapter.

Procedures reviewed by AIM Specialty Health® for BCN	<p>AIM Specialty Health processes requests to review select outpatient cardiology and radiology procedures for members of all ages.</p> <p>For information about the procedures reviewed by AIM Specialty Health for BCN, providers should refer to the AIM-Managed Procedures page in the BCN section of the ereferrals.bcbsm.com website.</p>
Procedures reviewed by TurningPoint Healthcare Solutions LLC for BCN	<p>TurningPoint Healthcare Solutions manages authorizations for certain musculoskeletal surgical and other related procedures for both BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.</p> <p>For information on how to submit prior authorization requests to TurningPoint, refer to the document Musculoskeletal procedure authorizations: Frequently asked questions for providers.</p> <p>For additional information, providers should refer to the Musculoskeletal Services page in the BCN section of the ereferrals.bcbsm.com website.</p>
Sleep Management Program	<p>Detailed information about BCN's Sleep Management Program is available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Sleep Management Program.</p>
Bariatric surgery	<p>Refer to BCN's Bariatric Surgery webpage for information on requirements related to bariatric surgery.</p>
Medications covered under the medical benefit	<p>Medications that are not self-administered are generally covered under the medical benefit rather than the pharmacy benefit. These are medications that are typically administered in a specialty clinic or practitioner office.</p> <p>For additional information on these drugs, refer to the Pharmacy chapter. Look in the section titled "Drugs covered under the medical benefit."</p>
NOC codes require clinical information	<p>Services with "not otherwise classified" codes* require authorization, including the clinical information, prior to the service being performed.</p> <p>Note: NOC codes are also referred to as "unclassified codes," "unlisted codes" and "unspecified codes."</p> <p>If it is determined that an NOC code is the most appropriate code only after the service has already been provided, the provider must call BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512. This applies even if BCN had previously approved the service with a non-NOC code.</p> <p>If the request involving an NOC code is submitted to a vendor (for example, J&B Medical Supplies, Northwood or JVHL) and the vendor</p>

cannot approve it, the request is forwarded to BCN Utilization Management for review.

Providers should have the following information available when calling BCN Utilization Management for a review by telephone related to an NOC code:

- The member's information, including name and member number
- The member's diagnosis
- The NOC code to be submitted and the name of the service
- The clinical information relevant to the service being reviewed (for example, the operative report or the office medical record notes), including information that specifically describes the procedure being reported with the NOC code and the reason the NOC code is being used

If the necessary clinical information is readily available, the case is entered or updated with the NOC code and the call is transferred directly to a BCN Utilization Management nurse.

If the necessary clinical information is not readily available, the case is entered or updated with the NOC code and is pended until the clinical information is available. If the clinical information is not received within the required time frame, the request is denied for lack of clinical information.

Note: Information on the time frames within which decisions are made can be found in the "Utilization management decisions" section on page 62 in this chapter.

To avoid claim payment delays or denials, providers should contact BCN Utilization Management for authorization of services with NOC codes.

When a claim is submitted with an NOC code, the following occurs:

- If the case has been pended and a claim is submitted before the clinical information is received, the claim may be denied for lack of authorization.

Note: If BCN does not receive the clinical information within 45 days of the request, the request will be denied for lack of clinical information.

- If the service was performed and the claim was denied because BCN's Utilization Management department was not contacted at all, the provider may contact BCN Utilization Management. The claim may be resubmitted if the service is authorized.

Criteria and guidelines for decisions

The criteria adopted by the plan are updated annually and include CMS Medicare Guidelines and also the following:

Criteria	Application
InterQual Acute – Adult and Pediatrics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inpatient admissions • Continued stay and discharge readiness
InterQual Level of Care – Subacute and Skilled Nursing Facility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subacute and skilled nursing facility admissions
InterQual Rehabilitation – Adult and Pediatrics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inpatient admissions • Continued stay and discharge readiness
InterQual Level of Care – Long Term Acute Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long-term acute care facility admissions
InterQual Level of Care – Home Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Home care requests
InterQual Imaging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imaging studies and X-rays
InterQual Procedures – Adult and Pediatrics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Surgery and invasive procedures
Blue Cross/BCN medical policies (jointly developed)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Services that require clinical review for medical necessity
BCN-developed imaging criteria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imaging studies and X-rays
BCN-developed Local Rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exceptions to the application of InterQual criteria that reflect BCN's accepted practice standards

Accessing the Local Rules

Providers can access the current Local Rules on the [BCN Authorization Requirements & Criteria page](#) of the ereferrals.bcbsm.com website.

Obtaining criteria used for a determination on a specific authorization request

The criteria used to make a determination on a specific authorization request are available to practitioners upon request.

To request the criteria, complete the [Criteria Request Form](#) and fax it to the number on the form.

The *Criteria Request Form* is available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria. Look under the “Referral and authorization information” heading.

Note: This form is to be used only for non-behavioral health authorization requests and only for determinations made by Blue Cross or BCN, not for determinations made by our contracted vendors.

Requests requiring clinical information

How to submit clinical information

Clinical information is required for all authorization requests to ensure timely decisions by BCN. The preferred method of submitting clinical information is through e-referral. (There is more information about the e-referral system earlier in this chapter.)

Supporting clinical information must be included in the Case Communication section in the e-referral system. Clinical information can be attached to the case. Instructions for attaching a document from the member’s medical record are outlined in the [e-referral User Guide](#), in the subsection titled “Create New (communication).”

Clinical information may also be sent to BCN’s Utilization Management department as follows:

- By calling it in to 1-800-392-2512
- By faxing it to 1-800-675-7278

The caller and the nurse review the clinical information, using established criteria, and the member’s benefits. Whenever possible, the provider receives a determination during the discussion. Clinical information includes relevant information regarding the member’s:

- Health history
- Physical assessment
- Test results
- Consultations
- Previous treatment

Clinical information should be provided prior to the service. The facility is responsible for ensuring authorization. BCN provides a reference number on all authorizations.

If clinical information is not received with the request, BCN’s Utilization Management department contacts the practitioner verbally to request the

necessary documentation. In addition, follow-up letters are sent to the member and the provider requesting the required information. If documentation is not submitted within the designated time frame, the request is denied.

The most efficient way to submit clinical information is through the e-referral system. Providers should use the Case Communication section to document how the clinical criteria are met.

How a determination is made

In addition to reviewing clinical information, BCN evaluates the following:

- The member's eligibility and coverage
- The medical need for the service
- The appropriateness of the service and setting

If additional clinical information is required to approve the service, a BCN Utilization Management representative calls the specialist's or primary care physician's office. To ensure that all needed information is received in a timely manner, a written request may also be sent to the member, the primary care physician and the specialist or to another provider to whom the member may have been referred.

Notification of determination

When the determination is made, notification is sent as follows:

- If the request is approved, BCN sends written notification to the member. Providers can look up the status of the request via e-referral.
- If the request is denied, BCN sends a letter to the member and the primary care physician and to other providers and practitioners, as appropriate, the reason(s) for the denial along with instructions for filing an appeal and information on how to reach the BCN plan medical director who made the decision. Providers who have access to e-referral may also view the determination online as soon as one is made.

Referrals to noncontracted providers

Noncontracted providers are those who do not have an affiliation agreement with BCN. For members whose coverage requires use of a designated provider network, the primary care physician must coordinate care with specialists and hospitals within that network.

BCN must review and approve all requests to noncontracted providers before services are provided, to determine medical necessity and the availability of contracted providers or practitioners. This is true whether the provider is in state or out of state. Redirection to a contracted provider is attempted, to promote the use of network resources.

Referrals to noncontracted providers may be approved when medically necessary in emergency situations or when an in-network provider cannot provide the necessary service.

A plan medical director reviews all requests to noncontracted providers. A plan medical director also reviews instances in which the primary care physician declines redirection to a contracted practitioner or provider.

Steps to take before providing services that are not or may not be covered

It is recognized that the member may consent to receive services that are not or may not be covered by BCN and that therefore may be payable by the member.

Providers should refer to the BCN Advantage chapter of this manual for the steps they should take before providing a service that is not or may not be covered. The information is in the “Exclusions and limitations” section.

Providers should follow the same steps for BCN commercial members as for BCN Advantage members.

Referrals and authorizations summary

What providers need to know

When providing services to BCN members, providers should make sure they are aware of these referral and authorization highlights:

- BCN’s referral program guidelines for BCN commercial members differ by region. Providers should remember to access the regional program grid applicable to the region in which they are located. Providers should refer to the referral and authorization requirements for each region at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria > [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).
- The facility is responsible for verifying the authorization prior to providing a service. Up-to-date referral information is available on e-referral.

Global referrals (for BCN commercial members only)

Only the member’s primary care physician can issue a global referral.

- If a global referral is available, the specialist can request prior authorization from BCN, according to the referral and authorization requirements applicable to the region in which he or she is located.
- Global referrals may be issued for no less than a 90-day period and no more than 365 days.

- Global referrals may not be submitted to any noncontracted provider or to any facility.

Referral not required

- Select services do not require a referral or authorization submission to BCN as long as the service is performed by a contracted practitioner or provider and both the primary care physician and the provider who received the referral can document that a referral was made.
- No referrals are required for BCN Advantage members.

Note: When a provider submits a referral for a BCN Advantage member through the e-referral system, the following message will be displayed:

“Referrals are not accepted or needed for BCN Advantage members seeing providers in their health plan’s network, but authorizations and plan notifications are still required for certain services. For more information, go to ereferrals.bcbsm.com.”

When a provider submits a referral request for a BCN Advantage member through a 278 electronic standard transaction, the referral response will state “NA,” which means that no action is needed.

Referral submission to BCN not required

Select services do not require a referral or authorization as long as the member is referred for the service by the primary care physician.

Outpatient diabetes supplies

Contact J&B Medical at 1-888-896-6233. **Exception:** Diabetic shoes and inserts are handled through Northwood, Inc.

Note: BCN commercial members with a BCN pharmacy benefit may also obtain diabetes monitoring products and supplies under their pharmacy benefit, through participating pharmacies. In these instances, no authorization is required.

Outpatient durable medical equipment and P&O

Contact Northwood’s customer service department at 1-800-393-6432 to identify a contracted supplier. The supplier submits the request to Northwood for review.

Note: As a rule, Northwood provides nondiabetic outpatient medical items. **Exception:** Northwood provides diabetic shoes and inserts.

Pharmacy inquiries

For pharmacy inquiries about eligibility and benefits, providers should call Provider Inquiry using the appropriate number as indicated on the [Provider Inquiry Contact Information](#) list.

Physical, occupational and speech therapy services by therapists in office and outpatient settings, including outpatient hospital settings, and physical medicine services by chiropractors and by athletic trainers

For information on referral and authorization requirements, including eviCore healthcare contact information, providers should refer to the “Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services” section on page 75 in this chapter.

For claims questions, providers should call Provider Inquiry using the appropriate number as indicated on the [Provider Inquiry Contact Information](#) list.

Select outpatient radiation oncology procedures

Submit requests for authorization to eviCore healthcare online at evicore.com* or by telephone at 1-855-774-1317. Refer to the “Procedures reviewed by eviCore healthcare for BCN” section on page 20.

Select outpatient cardiology and radiology procedures

Submit requests for authorization to AIM Specialty Health online at providerportal.com* or by telephone at 1-844-377-1278. Refer to the [AIM-Managed Procedures page](#) in the BCN section of the ereferrals.bcbsm.com website.

Member responsibilities

Members should be aware of their benefits and are advised to direct questions to Customer Service at the number on the back of their BCN ID cards. They are also responsible for coordinating out-of-state urgent or emergency and follow-up care by calling 1-800-810-BLUE (2583).

Procedures reviewed by eviCore for BCN

Overview of eviCore-managed procedures

The information in this section does not apply to physical, occupational and speech therapy by therapists and physical medicine services by chiropractors and by athletic trainers which are managed by eviCore for BCN. For information on those services, refer to the section titled

“Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services” on page 75 in this chapter.

The information in this section does apply to select radiation oncology procedures that require prior authorization when performed in freestanding diagnostic facilities, outpatient hospital settings, ambulatory surgery centers and physician offices for BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.

All BCN-participating freestanding diagnostic facilities, outpatient hospital settings, ambulatory surgery centers and practitioner offices that provide these services must submit prior authorization requests by visiting evicore.com* or by calling 1-855-774-1317, preferably prior to providing services.

Information about the eviCore review process is available on BCN’s [eviCore Managed Procedures](#) page at ereferrals.bcbsm.com.

Specifically:

- The document [Requesting authorizations from eviCore: Frequently asked questions for providers](#) offers an overview of the eviCore authorization requirements.
- Refer to the list of [Procedure codes that require authorization by eviCore healthcare](#).
- The [eviCore authorization: Quick Reference](#) document tells how to submit authorization requests through the evicore.com* website.
- The document [Services reviewed by eviCore for Blue Cross and BCN](#) offers contact numbers and other information.

Services performed in conjunction with an inpatient or observation stay or during an emergency visit do not require authorization.

Urgent requests — in which the member’s medical condition is jeopardizing his or her life or health and is deemed life-threatening — should be called in to eviCore at 1-855-774-1317. Providers should ask the eviCore representative to expedite the request because the member needs medically urgent care. Refer to the [Services reviewed by eviCore for Blue Cross and BCN](#) document for more details about the correct number to call for each type of service.

What providers should be aware of

With regard to the radiation oncology procedures managed by eviCore for BCN, providers should be aware of the following:

- “Add-on” codes do not require authorization. Authorization is required only for the primary code. A separate authorization is not needed to bill BCN for add-on codes if there is a valid authorization on file for the

primary code. Claims submitted to BCN for add-on codes without authorization for the associated primary code will not be reimbursed.

- eviCore makes radiation oncology worksheets available on its website. Providers must complete a worksheet with pertinent clinical information and attach it to the case in eviCore's online system when submitting authorization requests for radiation oncology procedures. eviCore updates its radiation oncology worksheets from time to time. To learn how to access the most current worksheets, see the document titled [Services reviewed by eviCore for Blue Cross and BCN](#).
- For procedures other than radiation oncology, worksheets are available but providers are not required to submit them to eviCore with the case.

Note: For physical, occupational and speech therapy and for physical medicine procedures by chiropractors and by athletic trainers, see the section titled "Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services" on page 75 in this chapter.

- All requests should be submitted to eviCore first. If the eviCore system responds that a particular request should be reviewed by BCN's Utilization Management department instead, the request should be submitted through the e-referral system. (This occurs when the code submitted to eviCore is not included on the list of codes eviCore reviews.)
- For all procedures, the provider office submitting the e-referral request and the hospital performing the procedure should make sure the codes submitted and the procedures to be performed match those requested by the ordering practitioner and are authorized by eviCore. If there is a discrepancy, the hospital should contact the ordering provider and ask him or her to submit the request for the appropriate procedure. This should occur prior to the service being provided, if possible. Errors related to procedure codes can result in delays in processing the request and in billing problems.

Providers with additional questions can also refer to the [eviCore training material](#).

**Scheduling
phone
appointments
for eviCore
clinical
consultations
about reviews**

Providers can go online to schedule phone appointments for a clinical consultation with an eviCore healthcare clinical representative and not have to wait on hold. This applies to any authorization request reviewed by eviCore for BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.

For instructions on how to schedule an appointment for a phone consultation, refer to the article "[Providers can schedule a phone](#)

[appointment for eviCore clinical consultations on BCN radiology reviews,](#)” in the July-August 2017 issue of *BCN Provider News* (page 39).

Note: Since that article was published, the option for scheduling phone appointments online has been extended to apply to any service eviCore manages for BCN. This includes the select cardiology and radiology services that eviCore is managing for dates of service prior to Oct. 1, 2018, including postservice requests.

Before this scheduling option was made available, providers had to call eviCore and wait on hold until an eviCore physician became available.

BCN’s point-of-service products

Blue Elect Plus POS, Blue Elect Plus HSA POS and Healthy Blue Choices POS overview

Blue Elect Plus POS, Blue Elect Plus HSA POS and Healthy Blue Choices POS are point-of-service products sold within the state of Michigan to employer groups headquartered in Michigan. Some of these employers have locations outside of Michigan. This means that subscribers who live outside of Michigan can enroll in this product.

All employees covered by Blue Elect Plus POS, Blue Elect Plus HSA POS and Healthy Blue Choices POS can seek care from providers within and outside of Michigan without a referral. Authorization requirements apply.

Refer to BCN’s [Blue Elect Plus POS](#) and [Healthy Blue Choices POS](#) webpages on the erefferrals.bcbsm.com website for details about the following:

- Referral requirements
- Authorization requirements
- Requirements for selecting a primary care provider
- What members pay



In this chapter, information about Healthy Blue Choices POS is added. This product is available starting Jan. 1, 2023.

BCN's Medicare Advantage products

Medicare Advantage products offered by BCN

BCN offers products for Medicare-eligible members that are subject to utilization management: BCN Advantage HMO-POS products, BCN Advantage HMO products and BCN 65.

The BCN Advantage products provide comprehensive HMO benefits, and all benefits are provided by and managed by BCN.

BCN 65 coordinates with Medicare coverage. It covers the deductibles and copayments for all services that Medicare covers and also offers additional benefits. Additional information on BCN 65 is available in the "BCN 65 and secondary coverage" section on page 35 in this chapter.

BCN Advantage products

BCN Advantage HMO-POS and BCN Advantage HMO products function as Medicare replacement products rather than as supplemental products. Members use their BCN Advantage HMO-POS or BCN Advantage HMO membership card instead of the government-issued red, white and blue Medicare card to get covered services.

BCN Advantage HMO-POS provider network

The BCN Advantage HMO-POS network is separate from the BCN network but includes primary care physicians, specialists, hospitals and other providers who are licensed and certified by Medicare and by the state to provide health care services. Not all BCN providers are included in the BCN Advantage HMO-POS network.

Primary care physicians must send BCN Advantage HMO-POS members to providers in the BCN Advantage HMO-POS network.

BCN Advantage HMO ConnectedCare and BCN Advantage Local HMO provider networks

The BCN AdvantageSM HMO ConnectedCare product and the BCN AdvantageSM Local HMO product have a provider network designated for each product. Not all BCN Advantage HMO-POS providers are part of these networks.

Members with these products must select a primary care practitioner who is part of the designated provider network for that product. The primary care practitioner coordinates care and sends the member to providers who are part of the designated provider network when specialty or hospital care is needed. If a service needed by a member is not available within the designated network, the primary care practitioner must submit a request for authorization to BCN to send the member to a provider in the wider BCN Advantage network. This request should be submitted on the e-referral system as an outpatient or inpatient authorization request.

Obstetric-gynecologic care must be provided within the designated provider network. If a member wishes to visit an OB-GYN outside of the designated provider network, the primary care physician (or OB-GYN, for

obstetric-gynecologic-related services) must submit a request for authorization to BCN.

For additional information about the BCN Advantage HMO products, see the BCN Advantage chapter of this manual.



This chapter is updated to show that the BCN Advantage Local HMO product has its own designated provider network. This product is available starting Jan. 1, 2023.

BCN Advantage authorization requirements

For details related to BCN Advantage authorization requirements, providers should consult the document titled: [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).

This information is also available by visiting ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#).

Note: For BCN Advantage members, no referrals are required.

Accessing more information on BCN's Medicare products

Physicians and other providers who have questions regarding participation with BCN Advantage HMO-POS or BCN Advantage HMO products should refer to the BCN Advantage chapter of this manual.

BCN commercial products with provider networks

Provider networks connected with BCN commercial products

Providers need to be aware of provider network considerations when referring BCN commercial members or when accepting members who are referred.


Network considerations that need to be taken into account include:

- For **all** members with coverage through the Blue Cross® Select HMO or Blue Cross® Preferred HMO product, services by providers outside of the network designated for each product require authorization from BCN.
- Members with coverage through Blue Cross® Metro Detroit HMO or Blue Cross® Local HMO select their primary care physician from the provider network associated with that product. The primary care physician coordinates care with local network specialists and hospitals. The primary care physician's medical care group can

provide guidance on which specialists and hospitals should be used for these members.

Note: If the primary care physician refers a member for services within the Metro Detroit HMO or Local HMO network or within the larger BCN network, standard BCN referral and authorization requirements will apply. If the primary care physician refers a member for services outside of the BCN network, out-of-network rules apply. (A request for authorization must be submitted to BCN.)

- For members with coverage through BCN Virtual Primary CareSM or Blue Cross[®] Preferred HMO Virtual Primary Care:
 - Services for members 18 and older by providers outside of the network designated for these products require authorization.
 - For members under 18, if the primary care physician refers within the network designated for these products or within the larger BCN network, standard BCN referral and authorization requirements will apply. If the primary care physician refers a member for services outside of the BCN network, out-of-network rules apply. (A request for authorization must be submitted to BCN.)
- For members with coverage through self-funded products that have a designated provider network, services by providers outside of the network designated for each product may require BCN authorization and typically result in higher out-of-pocket costs.
- For University of Michigan Premier Care, Premier Care 65 and GradCare members, when a member assigned to a non-UM primary care physician is referred to any specialist (U-M or non-UM), standard BCN referral and authorization requirements apply.
- For members with coverage through an MSU plan, refer to the [MSU Health Plans page](#) in the BCN section at ereferrals.bcbsm.com for information on referral requirements.
- BCN's Woman's Choice program allows members to seek care with a BCN network OB-GYN without a referral. Members are instructed to remain within their product's designated provider network.



The section about BCN commercial products with provider networks is updated with information about products that are available starting Jan. 1, 2023.

Referral and authorization requirements for BCN commercial members

For details about referral and authorization requirements for BCN commercial members, providers should consult the relevant information in the document titled [BCN referral and authorization requirements for Michigan providers](#).

This information is also available by visiting ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#).

BCN 65 and secondary coverage

BCN 65

BCN 65 is a commercial product that is secondary to Medicare. It covers Medicare copayments and deductibles and provides some additional benefits such as preventive care.

BCN 65 referrals

Members with the BCN 65 certificate are required to have all nonemergency care coordinated by their primary care physician. BCN 65 members are expected to seek care from providers contracted with both BCN and Medicare. Referrals are not required for claims processing.

BCN's Utilization Management department must be notified in the following circumstances:

- Before a member's Medicare days are exhausted, for inpatient and skilled nursing facility services
- For infusion services not routinely covered by Medicare

When BCN is secondary to another insurance

When BCN is the secondary health plan, no referral or authorization will be required as long as the member is eligible for BCN coverage, the service is a covered benefit, information about the primary plan's payment is provided and the member has followed the rules of the primary carrier.

If the primary plan denied the claim because its rules were not followed, one of the following applies:

- If BCN requires a referral or authorization for the service and it was not obtained, BCN will deny the claim.
- If BCN does not require a referral or authorization, BCN will pay the claim, but only after validating that all other BCN requirements were met.

Woman's Choice

What is Woman's Choice?

Woman's Choice is a program that allows female BCN members to do the following:

- Directly access affiliated practitioners who perform women's health services without a referral from their primary care physician
- Obtain certain professional services from primary care-related specialists without either a referral or a specific diagnosis code
- Obtain other professional services from primary care-related specialists without a referral but with a specific diagnosis code

All female BCN members are eligible to participate in the Woman's Choice program.

Woman's Choice documents

Providers can access the following detailed information about Woman's Choice at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#). This information is also accessed by clicking the links provided here:

- [Woman's Choice Referral and Authorization Guidelines](#): This document describes which Woman's Choice services require referral, plan notification or authorization and which are direct-access services (not requiring referral, plan notification or authorization).
- [Woman's Choice specialty and procedure/diagnosis code requirements](#): This document outlines the women's health specialists who can provide services without a referral and the procedure / diagnosis code requirements that apply to the Woman's Choice program.

For more information

BCN-affiliated practitioners should direct any questions about Woman's Choice to their Blue Cross/BCN provider consultant or to Provider Inquiry using the appropriate number on the [Provider Inquiry Contact Information](#) list.

Guidelines for observations and inpatient hospital admissions

Admission review

Important: BCN Utilization Management must be notified of acute non-behavioral health inpatient admissions once the member is admitted to inpatient status and meets InterQual and BCN clinical criteria.

For information on how to submit inpatient admission authorization requests and on the criteria, refer to the document [Submitting acute inpatient authorization requests: Frequently asked questions for providers](#).

Note: For information on inpatient behavioral health admissions, refer to the [Behavioral Health chapter](#) of this manual. Look in the section titled “Authorization for behavioral health services.”

Timely notification helps ensure that BCN members receive care in the most appropriate setting, that BCN is involved in the evaluation and coordination of discharge planning and that there are appropriate referrals to case management for members who need those services, including those managing active disease processes, those demonstrating high use of health resources or those who are at high risk for health complications.

Note: Instructions for attaching a document to the request in e-referral are outlined in the [e-referral User Guide](#), in the subsection titled “Create New (communication).”

For information on how to submit prior authorization requests for inpatient admissions on holidays, when the Blue Cross and BCN corporate offices are closed, refer to the document [Holiday closures: How to submit authorization requests for inpatient admissions](#).

Admission review decision time frames

For information about the time frames within which BCN must make determinations on authorization requests related to acute medical inpatient admissions, refer to the document [Submitting acute inpatient authorization requests: Frequently asked questions for providers](#). In the table of contents, click *What’s the time frame for making a determination on an acute inpatient authorization request?*

Decision criteria and guidelines

BCN criteria for certifying services are based on input from appropriate providers, nationally recognized criteria adopted by the plan or a combination of both. Individual circumstances of a member are taken into consideration when applying the criteria, as are characteristics of the local delivery system such as:

- Availability of skilled nursing facilities, subacute care facilities or home care in the network to support the member after discharge
- Member’s coverage of benefits for skilled nursing facilities, subacute care facilities or home care, where needed
- Ability of network hospital(s) to provide all recommended services within the established length of stay

The criteria adopted by the plan are updated annually and include:

- InterQual Acute

Note: In reviewing acute inpatient medical admissions, BCN uses the InterQual criteria as a guideline. BCN's medical directors make the final determination about the most appropriate level of care based on their medical judgment. Determinations on authorization requests for BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members are made based on InterQual criteria and any associated BCN Local Rules. Determinations are not made based on the two-midnight rule.

- InterQual Level of Care, Subacute and Skilled Nursing Facility
- InterQual Rehabilitation
- InterQual Level of Care — Long Term Acute Care
- InterQual Level of Care — Home Care
- InterQual Imaging
- InterQual Procedures
- Jointly developed BCN and Blue Cross medical policies
- BCN-developed medical policies
- BCN-developed Local Rules

Note: Providers can access the current Local Rules on the [BCN Authorization Requirements & Criteria page](#) of the ereferrals.bcbsm.com website.

- CMS Medicare Guidelines

The review criteria are available to practitioners upon request by calling BCN's Utilization Management department at 248-799-6312.

Discussing a denial with a BCN medical director

BCN allows onsite physician advisors at contracted facilities to discuss a preservice or postservice denial of a non-behavioral health inpatient admission with a BCN medical director. In accordance with Blue Cross and BCN policy, facilities should initiate these peer-to-peer conversations only through their employed physician advisors and not through third-party advisors or organizations.

The purpose of the peer-to-peer discussion is to exchange information about the clinical nuances of the member's medical condition and the medical necessity of the inpatient admission, not to talk about the InterQual criteria or BCN's local rules.

There are additional guidelines that apply to peer-to-peer requests as well.

Providers should refer to Section 1 of the document [How to request a peer-to-peer review with a Blue Cross or BCN medical director](#) to learn about:

- The guidelines that apply to requesting a peer-to-peer review of a determination made on an inpatient or outpatient medical service
- The process for submitting the request, which includes completing the [Physician Peer-to-Peer Request Form \(for non-behavioral health cases\)](#) and following the instructions for sending it to the appropriate location

Note: These guidelines and the process for requesting a peer-to-peer review apply to both inpatient and outpatient medical services.

Emergency admissions

When an admission occurs through the emergency room, BCN asks that the facility contact the primary care physician prior to admission to discuss the member's medical condition and to coordinate care prior to admitting. A member's primary care physician assignment is available via Provider Inquiry. (Providers should refer to "Emergency room and urgent care services" later in this chapter.)

Elective admissions

Primary care physicians and specialists are required to notify BCN before arranging elective inpatient and certain outpatient facility services, whenever possible. When a specialist has received a referral from the primary care physician, the specialist is responsible for contacting BCN for selected services that are ordered or performed in a facility setting and for all services requiring authorization. (Providers should see the referral and authorization requirements at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#).) The specialist should call within the time frame of the referral for a service that will be performed in the inpatient or outpatient facility within 30 days of the end date of the referral.

BCN reviews the request to determine whether the setting is appropriate and, if required, meets criteria. BCN notifies the member, primary care physician, attending physician and facility of the determination.

Facilities must provide clinical information to BCN's Utilization Management department within one business day of the elective admission.

Obstetrical admissions

BCN requires that facilities provide both admission and discharge information on normal deliveries at the time of discharge via e-referral. For all deliveries, the facility should notify BCN one day after discharge.

The following information must be provided:

- Admission date, delivery date and discharge date
- Type of delivery
- Whether the baby was born alive
- Whether both mother and baby were discharged alive

Sick newborn baby admissions

Newborn babies who are discharged home with their mothers from the newborn nursery do not require a separate authorization from their mother's.

However, a separate authorization is required when the newborn requires services of greater intensity. Examples include when a newborn:

- Is transferred to a neonatal intensive care unit or special care nursery from the newborn nursery (The admit date is the date the transfer occurred.)
- Is admitted directly into the neonatal intensive care unit or special care nursery from the delivery room (The admit date is the date of birth.)
- Remains in the nursery after the mother is discharged (The admit date is the mother's discharge date.)

When a sick newborn requires a separate authorization, the authorization request must be submitted by fax, since the newborn is not yet a member covered by BCN. Submit these requests to fax number 1-866-313-8433.

BCN 65 admissions

For BCN 65 admissions, providers should contact BCN's Utilization Management department before the member's Medicare days are exhausted.

Observation care

Observation care is a well-defined set of specific, clinically appropriate services that are described as follows:

- The services include ongoing short-term treatment, assessment and reassessment.
- The services are provided while a decision is being made regarding whether a member requires further treatment as a hospital inpatient or is able to be discharged from the observation bed.

Observation stays of up to 48 hours for BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members may be eligible for reimbursement when providers need more time to evaluate and assess a member's needs in order to determine the appropriate level of care. Examples (not all-inclusive) of diagnoses that may be treated in an observation setting include:

- Chest pain
- Abdominal pain or back pain
- Syncope
- Pyelonephritis
- Cellulitis
- Dehydration (gastroenteritis)
- Asthma
- Overdose or alcohol intoxication
- Pneumonia
- Closed head injury without loss of consciousness
- Bronchitis

Note: Providers should refer to the “Billing guidelines for observation stays” section in the Claims chapter of this manual for information on billing observation stays.

Requirements for observation

For BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members, observation stays do not require referral, plan notification or authorization.

Requirements for services provided during observation stays

For the most current information on requirements for services provided during an observation stay, the provider should refer to the referral and authorization requirements at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#).

Note: When the radiation oncology procedures reviewed by eviCore healthcare and the cardiology and radiology procedures reviewed by AIM are performed in an observation, emergency or inpatient care setting, they do not require authorization. When they are performed in freestanding diagnostic facilities, outpatient hospital settings, ambulatory surgery centers and physician offices, they do require authorization. See the document [Procedure codes that require authorization by eviCore healthcare](#) for the procedures reviewed by eviCore. See the document [Procedures that require authorization by AIM Specialty Health](#) to identify the procedures reviewed by AIM.

Options available beyond the observation period

For members who require care beyond the observation period, the following options are available:

- Contact BCN’s Utilization Management clinical staff to discuss alternate treatment options such as home care or home infusion therapy.
- Request an inpatient admission.

Note: If the member is not discharged within the 48-hour observation stay limit covered by the plan, the provider should re-evaluate the member’s need for an inpatient admission. Approval of an inpatient admission is dependent upon criteria review and plan determination. Additional information about medical necessity considerations as

applied to questions of inpatient vs. observation stays for BCN Advantage members is available in the BCN Advantage chapter of this manual.

For members who are ready for discharge, providers may call BCN's Utilization Management department 1-855-724-4285 for assistance with discharge planning.

Review of readmissions that occur within 14 days of discharge

BCN reviews inpatient readmissions that occur within 14 days of discharge from a facility reimbursed by diagnosis-related groups (DRGs) when the member has the same or a similar diagnosis. BCN reviews each readmission to determine whether it resulted from one or more of the following:

- A premature discharge or a continuity of care issue
- A lack of, or inadequate, discharge planning
- A planned readmission
- Surgical complications

In some instances, BCN combines the two admissions into one for purposes of the DRG reimbursement. BCN's guidelines for bundling a readmission with the initial admission are available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Authorization Requirements & Criteria > [Guidelines for Bundling Admissions](#).

Facility transfers

Facilities must obtain authorization from BCN prior to any nonurgent transfer of a member from one facility to another.

For more information about facility transfers, refer to the document [Submitting acute inpatient authorization requests: Frequently asked questions for providers](#). Look under the heading "Transferring a member from one facility to another."

Note: BCN Advantage members may request a non-emergency transfer to a facility of their choice at any time.



In this chapter, a link to the document *Submitting acute inpatient authorization requests: Frequently asked questions for providers* is added. In this document, providers can find details about facility transfers.

Discharge planning

Discharge planning begins at the time of admission and is a collaborative effort involving:

- Member and his or her family members

- Primary care physician and specialist
- Hospital discharge planning staff
- Ancillary providers, as necessary

BCN monitors all hospitalized members to assess their readiness for discharge and assist with posthospital arrangements to continue their care. The goal is to begin discharge planning before or at the beginning of the hospital stay. BCN nurses work in conjunction with members' primary care physicians to authorize and coordinate posthospital needs, such as home health care, durable medical equipment and skilled nursing placement. For these members, providers should follow the processes described in the "Guidelines for transitional care" section on page 43 in this chapter.

Postdischarge follow-up care program

All members who are discharged home from an inpatient admission are contacted by BCN nurses either by letter or by phone. The purpose of this program is to support the discharge plan prescribed by the member's practitioner by assessing the member's knowledge level, evaluating the effectiveness of the discharge instructions and offering additional information and/or services to the member when indicated. During the postdischarge phone call to the member, the nurse:

- Assesses comprehension of the discharge instructions received in the hospital
- Recommends scheduling a follow-up visit with his or her practitioner
- Provides instructions about medications
- Assists in arranging prescribed services after discharge
- Determines whether additional services may be indicated
- Provides information on community resources as needed
- Offers information about BCN's applicable utilization management programs

Guidelines for transitional care

Transitional care services are coordinated by BCN

Transitional care services assist members in meeting their health care needs following discharge from an inpatient care setting when placement in a transitional setting is necessary or to prevent inpatient hospitalization through the provision of skilled care in the home. The transitional services

listed in the following table are coordinated by BCN's Utilization Management nurses unless otherwise noted:

Service type	Services / settings	Additional information
Home health care (by home health care agencies only)	<p>This includes services such as nursing visits and physical, occupational and speech therapy that are provided in a member's home.</p> <p>Note: BCN commercial members do not need to be homebound to qualify for traditional home health care services.</p>	<p>For BCN commercial members, home health requires authorization only for providers not contracted with BCN. Call these requests in to BCN Utilization Management at 1-800-392-2512. For providers contracted with BCN, no authorization is required.</p> <p>For BCN Advantage members, home health care requires authorization through CareCentrix® for episodes of care that start on or after June 1, 2021. This applies to home health agencies both inside Michigan and outside of Michigan. Refer to the Home health care: Quick reference guide for information on how to submit prior authorization requests. For additional information, refer to the BCN Home Health Care webpage at ereferrals.bcbsm.com.</p>
Home enteral feedings (by home infusion therapy providers only)	<p>This includes enteral feeding services that are provided in a member's home.</p> <p>Note: Members do not need to be homebound to qualify for enteral feedings in the home.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Home enteral feedings may be provided only by agencies contracted with BCN to provide those services. For all members, authorization is required for enteral feeding services. Submit the authorization request through the e-referral system and complete the questionnaire that opens. <p>Note: Authorization is not required for either total parenteral nutrition or intradialytic parenteral nutrition services. This applies to both contracted and noncontracted providers and to all BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.</p>
Rehabilitation care	Typically provided in an inpatient rehabilitation facility or a rehabilitation unit in an inpatient hospital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For BCN commercial members, BCN's Utilization Management nurses manage the authorizations For BCN Advantage members, naviHealth manages the authorizations.
Skilled nursing care	Typically provided in a skilled nursing facility	Providers should follow the process described in "Contacting BCN's Utilization Management department" later in this chapter.

Service type	Services / settings	Additional information
Long-term acute care	Typically provided in a long-term acute care hospital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For BCN commercial members, BCN's Utilization Management nurses manage the authorizations. For BCN Advantage members, naviHealth manages the authorizations. <p>Providers should follow the process described in "Contacting BCN's Utilization Management department" later in this chapter.</p>
Hospice care	Can be provided in one of the following settings: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Member's home Nursing facility (custodial care) Palliative care unit of an inpatient hospital 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For BCN commercial members, hospice care is eligible for reimbursement by BCN only when provided in one of the settings listed here. Hospice care may be provided only by agencies contracted with BCN to provide those services. For BCN Advantage members, hospice care is covered through traditional Medicare

Contacting BCN's Utilization Management department

Providers can contact BCN's Utilization Management department for any transitional care services as follows:

- When the member is transitioning to home care, call 1-855-724-4285.
- When a member is transitioning to a skilled nursing or rehabilitation facility or to a long-term acute care hospital, do the following:
 - For BCN Advantage members** admitted to post-acute care, naviHealth manages the authorization. Refer to [Post-acute care services: Frequently asked questions for providers](#).
 - For BCN commercial members**, BCN's transitional care services unit manages the authorization. Refer to the document [Post-acute care admissions: Submitting authorization requests for Blue Cross commercial and BCN commercial members](#).

Expediting the transition to home care

To expedite the transition to home care for BCN members with coverage through the UAW Retiree Medical Benefits Trust, providers should call BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512 to submit the initial review.

For visits requested beyond the initial review, providers should fax the following documents to 1-866-578-5482:

- Form 485 for initial request

- One evaluation or synopsis from each discipline for each month of additional services being requested

Process for approval and review by plan medical director

When a request is submitted to BCN, if all or part of the clinical information is provided within the required time frame, the following occurs:

- If the member meets the appropriate criteria, the provider receives an approval.
- If the member does not meet the criteria, the case is forwarded to a plan medical director for review. The BCN utilization management nurse notifies the provider that the case is pending review by a plan medical director and indicates the date by which a determination can be expected.

Emergency room and urgent care services

Emergency care defined

BCN provides eligible members with coverage for emergency and urgent care services necessary to screen and stabilize their condition without precertification or primary care physician referral.

Emergency care definitions:

- **Medical emergency:** The sudden onset of a medical condition that manifests itself by signs and symptoms of sufficient severity, including severe pain, such that the absence of immediate medical attention could reasonably be expected to result in serious jeopardy to a member's health or pregnancy (in the case of a pregnant woman), serious impairment to bodily functions or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part
- **Accidental injury:** A traumatic injury that, if not immediately diagnosed and treated, could be expected to result in permanent damage to the member's health

BCN members should not be referred to emergency rooms or urgent care centers for services that can be performed in the primary care physician's office during regular business hours or that do not meet emergency or urgent care definitions.

Access to emergency and urgent care

Primary care physicians are responsible for providing on-call telephone service 24 hours a day, seven days a week for BCN members. With the exception of severe injuries and life-threatening medical emergencies, members should always contact their primary care physician for

assistance before seeking medical treatment elsewhere. It is not necessary to submit a referral to BCN for urgent or emergency services.

For information about members who require care while traveling outside BCN's service area, providers should refer to the Member Benefits chapter in this manual.

Coordination of emergency and urgent care services

Members are encouraged to contact their primary care physician to assist in arranging urgent care services required after hours. It is not necessary to submit a referral to BCN for urgent or emergency services. Emergency and urgent care providers should send a written summary of the services provided and the treatment plan to the primary care physician within 30 days of the date of service.

Emergency care requiring outpatient surgery

Facilities do not need to submit a referral request when the member is transferred directly to surgery or observation from the emergency room.

Note: The ER service (revenue code 450) must be billed on the same claim as the surgical service (for example, revenue codes 360 and 361) in order for the surgery to be paid without an authorization from BCN.

Excessive use of emergency services

All BCN members receive information on the appropriate use of emergency room services, as well as guidelines to follow when a situation does not require emergency care.

Case managers address the unique needs of the high-volume ER user. The member is assessed and interventions are employed including interaction with the BCN Pharmacy Services department as well as the member and primary care physician. Members are educated regarding appropriate ER usage and follow up with the primary care physician is arranged as appropriate. In addition, members identified for case management services are sent a document with tips for appropriate ER usage.

The case manager provides written communication to the practitioner regarding opportunities to assist the member and coordinate an appropriate plan of care.

After-hours utilization management assistance

BCN utilization management staff are available after normal business hours Monday through Friday from 5 p.m. to 7 a.m. and on weekends and holidays, with 24-hour service to assist physicians and other providers.

Providers should call 1-800-851-3904 and follow the prompts to reach a BCN utilization management staff member for any of the following needs:

- Determining alternatives to inpatient admissions and triaging members to alternate care settings

- Expedited appeals of utilization management decisions

Note: The dates on which BCN is closed for holidays are published in the *BCN Provider News*.

The after-hours utilization management phone number can also be used after normal business hours to discuss any urgent or emergency determinations with a plan medical director.

This number should not be used to notify BCN of an admission for BCN commercial or BCN Advantage members. Admission notification for these members should be done through the e-referral system.

Air ambulance services

Applicability of requirements

The requirements described in this section apply as follows:

- They apply only to BCN commercial and Blue Cross commercial members.
- They do not apply to BCN Advantage or to Medicare Plus BlueSM members.
- They apply to both in-state and out-of-state providers.
- They apply seven days a week, 24 hours a day.

Emergency air ambulance transports do not require authorization

Emergency air ambulance transports do not require authorization.

Emergency transports are those that meet the following criteria:

- The flight is medically necessary.
- The patient cannot safely wait six hours to take off.

Note: Delays due to weather or stabilizing the patient are not counted as part of the six hours.

- The flight will take the patient to the nearest acute care facility capable of providing the care necessary or to a capable facility within a 25-mile radius of the nearest facility.

Providers transporting a member on an air ambulance flight that meets these emergency criteria should go ahead and fly the member and bill Blue Cross or BCN. The provider must keep the pertinent documentation on hand and must make it available in the event of an audit.

Non-emergency air ambulance transports require authorization

Non-emergency air ambulance transports require authorization from Alacura Medical Transport Management.

Facilities and other providers should submit authorization requests by taking the following steps:

1. Faxing a completed [Air ambulance flight information \(non-emergency\) form](#), along with clinical documentation in support of the request, to Alacura
2. Calling Alacura to obtain the authorization number

The fax and telephone numbers for Alacura are on the form.

Authorization requests should be submitted prior to the service being provided.

Note: Providers calling Provider Inquiry about an air ambulance transport will be given the Alacura number to call.

How Alacura handles authorization requests

When Alacura receives an authorization request for a non-emergency air ambulance transport, they take the following steps:

- Use our provider portal ([availity.com](#)*) to verify the member's eligibility and confirm that the member has coverage for air ambulance services
- Let the provider requesting authorization know what the member's benefits are, including any cost-sharing that applies, so that the member can be informed before the service is provided
- Request that the provider fax a completed [Air ambulance flight information \(non-emergency\) form](#) and any pertinent clinical information in support of the request, to them.
- Review the request using the Blue Cross/BCN [Air Ambulance Services medical policy](#)
- Make a determination as to whether the request meets medical policy guidelines and:
 - Approve any request that clearly meets the guidelines
 - Contact Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management staff about any request that does not clearly meet the guidelines

Note: For requests referred to them, Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management staff conduct a standard authorization review using medical policy guidelines, which includes an assessment of medical necessity that may involve a plan medical consultant.

- Document all information and any actions taken and send the information to Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management staff

Notification of decisions on authorization requests

The provider requesting authorization for a non-emergency air ambulance transport is notified of the decision as follows:

- For requests that are approved, either Alacura or Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management, as appropriate, informs the provider of the approval decision and sends a letter to both the provider and the member indicating the approval and the rationale for the decision.

Note: For requests approved by Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management, Alacura will be contacted to coordinate the transport.

- For requests that are denied, Blue Cross/BCN Utilization Management sends a letter to both the provider and the member indicating the denial and the rationale for the decision. The letter also describes the process for appealing the decision.

Case management referrals

Members covered through the UAW Retiree Medical Benefits Trust who have received an air ambulance transport are referred for case management services, as appropriate, for help in coordinating services to meet complex medical needs.

Billing guidelines

Guidelines on billing air ambulance services are found in the Claims chapter of this manual, in the section titled “Other billing and payment guidelines.”

Other information

Providers can find a description of the air ambulance initiative in the document titled [Air ambulance initiative: Description](#).

This document is available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Authorization Requirements & Criteria](#).

BCN case management activities

BCN’s case management program

BCN’s case management program helps manage health care resources for members with a variety of health care needs in multiple care settings. The program works with members who have complex or chronic illness and who exhibit high use of services or who are at risk for progression of illness.

The program provides patient-focused, individualized case management for members who meet trigger criteria, including the following:

- Are dealing with an active complex or chronic disease process
- Are at high risk for health complications, such as those that may result from medication compliance issues
- Demonstrate high use of health care resources
- Experience readmissions to an inpatient care setting

Members with complex conditions who need coordination of care may be eligible for the case management services described in this section. Members with chronic conditions who require less coordination of care may be eligible for one of BCN's chronic condition management programs. Information on the chronic condition management programs is found in the Health, Well-Being and Coordinated Care chapter of this manual.

Case management direct referral sources

Typical case management referral sources include:

- BCN Customer Service
- BCN chronic condition management programs
- Completion of health assessments (for BCN Advantage members only)
- Employer groups
- Inpatient admissions
- Discharges from skilled nursing facilities and rehabilitation centers
- BCN Medication Therapy Management program (for BCN Advantage members only)
- 24-hour Nurse Advice Line
- Caregivers and members
- Practitioners and medical care groups
- Contracted vendors

Predictive modeling indicators

In addition to the typical direct referral sources for case management, BCN uses a predictive modeling approach to prospectively identify members who might benefit from case management. Predictive modeling allows for assessment of the entire BCN population and identification of members who are most apt to experience high health care costs or disease complications in the absence of intervention.

Calling for case management services	Providers can contact the BCN's Case Management staff during normal business hours for any case management services at 1-800-775-2583.
Case management team	The case management team is staffed by registered nurse case managers. Case managers receive extensive training in case management and many are certified in case management.
Conditions addressed by case management services	<p>Case management services are available for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asthma (for BCN commercial members only) • Catastrophic health event • Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease • Complex conditions • Diabetes • Heart failure • High-risk pregnancy • Ischemic heart disease • Kidney health management • Oncology • Pediatric care, including asthma, diabetes, heart failure and heart disease (for BCN commercial members only) • Transplants, including bone marrow, stem cell and solid organ
Tracking members using case management services	<p>Providers can find information about members enrolled in case management programs via BCN Health e-BlueSM, the web-based clinical support tool that helps providers track the health of BCN members.</p> <p>Case managers may also call a provider about a member's condition, such as when there is a significant change in health status, a compliance issue or any potential urgent or emergency situation that requires immediate attention.</p>
The case manager role	Case managers, in collaboration with the member's treating practitioners, provide education and coordination of services in an effort to help the

member achieve optimal health outcomes and prevent disease complications. The case manager contacts members by phone to perform an assessment of the member's health care status. Goals are identified and interventions are implemented to support the practitioner's treatment plan. The case manager provides personalized support and education on disease, nutrition, medication and managed care processes and also identifies and facilitates access to benefits and resources available to prevent complications and progression of disease.

The case manager coordinates care with the treating practitioner and offers suggestions to practitioners for member management. Timely communication with the treating practitioner is essential in the performance of case management activities. Ongoing communication is based on changes in the member's condition or identified needs.

The case manager may contact the treating practitioner, and talk with the plan medical director, as necessary, in the following circumstances:

- When there are significant changes in the member's health status
- When intervention on the part of the treating practitioner is thought to be necessary
- When the member uses emergency room services or is admitted for inpatient care
- To review the member's progress at various intervals in the case management process
- To obtain the health information necessary to ensure the highest quality of care
- To notify the treating practitioner about a member who has not been compliant with the recommended plan of care
- To notify the treating practitioner of a member who was in the complex case management program but who refuses further intervention prior to goals being met

To contact a case manager or to provide comments and feedback regarding case management services, providers should call 1-800-775-2583 during normal business hours.

**Possible
referral for
2nd.MD
consultation**

For complex cases, the case manager, in conjunction with a plan medical director, may refer the member to 2nd.MD for an expert medical consultation. 2nd.MD is a vendor with access to medical experts in various specialties on a nationwide basis. The 2nd.MD consultation helps the plan ensure that the member is receiving the best care possible and that all treatment options are considered.

This service can be requested for BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members and for Blue Cross commercial and Medicare Plus BlueSM members as well.

Note: 2nd.MD consultations may be requested only for members with fully insured coverage. 2nd.MD consultations are not available for members with coverage through self-insured plans.

When the member is referred, the medical director contacts the member's treating physician to discuss the case and to advise that a referral to 2nd.MD has been made. The case manager sends the provider a *Notice of 2nd.MD consultation request*. The member is notified as well.

2nd.MD contacts all the member's treating physicians to obtain the member's medical records.

Once the 2nd.MD consultation is available, a copy of it is provided to the treating physician and the member. Neither the treating physician nor the member is obligated to follow the recommendations made by 2nd.MD.

BCN's social worker

A licensed medical social worker is available to help practitioners locate community resources for members. For members who have complex family situations, a social worker is available to develop a plan addressing the member's psychosocial needs. For more information, providers should call BCN's Case Management staff at 1-800-775-2583 during normal business hours.

What practitioners can expect from case management

Case managers recognize the provider's right to:

- Obtain information about BCN's case management programs and staff, including staff qualifications, with which the provider's members are involved
- Be informed about how BCN coordinates case management activities, interventions and treatment plans
- Be supported by the case manager in making decisions interactively with members regarding member health care needs
- Receive courteous and respectful treatment from the case management staff
- Communicate a complaint to the case manager or to BCN's Case Management staff and receive appropriate follow up on the complaint
- Know how to contact the person responsible for managing and communicating with the provider's patients

Note: Case managers may receive requests for services specifically excluded from the member's benefit package. BCN does not make

exceptions to member benefits, which are defined by the limits and exclusions outlined by the individual member's certificate and riders. In these situations, BCN case managers inform the member about alternative resources for continuing care and how to obtain care, as appropriate, when a service is not covered or when coverage ends.

Renal management

A number of BCN-contracted nephrologists participate as renal management practitioners. The renal management practitioner has the responsibility of providing and arranging care for their members, as well as issuing referrals for non-ESRD services as necessary. BCN encourages members with ESRD to select a renal management practitioner to act as their primary care physician. Members who do not choose a renal management practitioner can continue to access their internal medicine physician, pediatrician or family practice physician for services within the scope of the practitioner's practice. Primary care physicians receive fee-for-service for these members, and members in the renal program are not included in the practitioner's eligibility data files. The practitioner no longer receives a capitation reimbursement for these members. In addition, the renal management practitioner and primary care physician may refer members with ESRD to specialists for service without a referral if the services do not require authorization.

Authorization is not required for dialysis services with BCN-contracted providers. Requests for dialysis services provided by noncontracted providers, however, must be submitted to BCN's Utilization Management department prior to the initiation of the services. Providers should consult the online provider search (available at bcbsm.com/find-a-doctor) or contact BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512 to confirm the status of dialysis providers.

AMC Health monitors members with CHF and COPD

BCN contracts with AMC Health to manage high-risk BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members with congestive heart failure and BCN Advantage members with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

The goals for these high-risk populations are to promote optimal health status and quality of life and reduce the number of avoidable admissions, readmissions and emergency room visits related to their conditions.

The key features of this program include:

- Home biometric monitoring for blood pressure, weight and oxygen saturation using remote monitoring technology
- Nurse review of symptom information 365 days a year and comparison of this information to preset parameters for each member
- Notification to the member's practitioner by fax when the member's symptoms exceed the preset parameters

The member's biometric information is communicated to AMC Health through a remote monitoring device. If AMC Health does not receive any alerts about changes in the member's symptoms, AMC Health simply sets up a regular schedule of educational sessions with the member. When AMC Health receives an alert, AMC Health calls and engages the member in a one-on-one assessment discussion about what's going on. AMC Health lets the member's primary care physician know about any concerning changes in the member's condition that are being transmitted.

AMC Health's biometric monitoring provides the treating practitioner with timely alerts about changes in the member's symptoms while the members are at home. Through its monitoring activities, AMC Health also gathers data from individual members' responses to tailored questions that are based on each member's specific plan of care.

BCN identifies members eligible for in-home biometric monitoring through a predictive model database using claims and demographic data. Once a member is identified, AMC Health contacts the member directly. AMC Health notifies the member's primary care physician when the member agrees to enroll in the program.

Practitioners can refer members for AMC Health monitoring by calling BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512.

Coordination of care

Expectation that information is shared with primary care physician

As part of BCN's continuing commitment to ensure that members receive the highest quality and safest care possible, specialists, including OB/GYNs and behavioral health practitioners, are expected to share members' clinical information with members' primary care physicians.

BCN medical record and National Committee for Quality Assurance standards require evidence of continuity and coordination of care. In addition, provider contracts specify that the specialist's timely communication with the referring practitioner is essential to effectively manage the member's care. This requires providing information to the member's primary care physician about the episodes of care provided in different settings. Documentation should be sent to and received by the primary care physician within 30 days of service.

Note: Behavioral health specialists should refer to the Behavioral Health chapter of this manual for information on the laws governing what information can be shared and what consents are required. Look in the "Coordination of care" section.

Coordination of medical and behavioral health care needs	<p>Members with potential coexisting medical and behavioral health care needs are identified through clinical case management and medical management activities. A process is in place to ensure concise communication among the medical and behavioral health teams and the member's practitioners, to coordinate the member's care.</p> <p>The practitioner is encouraged to discuss potential concerns with the member (prior to discharge, if inpatient), if indicated, and offer the member the phone number of the BCN Behavioral Health department.</p> <p>Members can contact the BCN Behavioral Health department at the number listed on their ID card to arrange for behavioral health services or they can contact a BCN-affiliated behavioral health provider directly.</p>
Depression screening tools	<p>Depression screening is conducted by BCN nurses periodically during member contacts. For members identified to be at risk for depression, the nurse sends a BCN-approved <i>Depression Screening</i> tool from the Center for Epidemiological Studies – Depression to the primary care physician. The form should be placed in the member's medical record for use at the member's next visit.</p>

Continuity of care

What is continuity of care?	<p>When a contract between a health care provider and a health plan is modified (for example, through departicipation or termination), sometimes this results in a loss or reduction of benefits for a member.</p> <p>Through continuity of care, the member is still able to see their health care provider under certain circumstances because their health situation requires it. In addition, the care would be provided as if there were no change to the contract.</p> <p>BCN allows for continuity of care for BCN commercial members in Michigan as required by state law, the Affordable Care Act and the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021.</p> <p>If a health care provider's network status changes for reasons other than failure to meet quality standards or fraud, federal law requires that BCN and the provider allow members with certain complex care needs have the option of up to 90 days of continued coverage with the provider at in-network cost sharing. Under the law, for that 90-day period, care must be provided and reimbursed as if the provider's contract had not changed. This law is intended to ensure that such members are afforded the time needed to transition their care to a new provider.</p>
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Note: BCN and a provider may choose to extend this 90-day transition period by agreement.

Written notification required within 15 days for continuity of care

Continuity of care services are available for the following members:

- Existing BCN commercial members whose primary care physician, specialist or behavioral health provider voluntarily or involuntarily disaffiliates from BCN
- New BCN commercial members who require an ongoing course of treatment

Note: BCN members cannot see their current practitioner if that practitioner was terminated from BCN for quality reasons. In this instance, the member must receive treatment from an in-network practitioner.

BCN provides notification to members within 15 days after learning of the effective date of the practitioner's termination.

Complex care circumstances that allow for continuity of care

Through continuity of care, providers can still see a BCN commercial member who is:

- Undergoing a course of treatment for a “serious and complex condition,” defined as one of the following:
 - An acute illness — a condition that is serious enough to require specialized medical treatment to avoid the reasonable possibility of death or permanent harm
 - A chronic illness or condition — a condition that is life-threatening, degenerative, potentially disabling or congenital; and that requires specialized medical care over a prolonged period of time
- Getting inpatient care
- Scheduled to undergo nonelective surgery, including receipt of postoperative care for that surgery
- Pregnant and undergoing a course of treatment for the pregnancy
- Determined to be terminally ill (defined as a “medical prognosis that the individual's life expectancy is six months or less) and is receiving treatment for their illness

Requirements to provide services under continuity of care

Providers who choose to treat their BCN commercial members for a continuity-of-care period of time are required to:

- Accept payment from BCN as payment in full (less any required copays or deductibles)

- Adhere to BCN's standards for maintaining quality health care and provide BCN with necessary medical information related to the member's care
- Adhere to BCN's policies and procedures, including, but not limited to, those concerning utilization review, referrals, prior authorizations and treatment plans

How to notify BCN about continuity of care arrangements

Disaffiliating practitioners must notify both BCN and their BCN members of their intention to disaffiliate.

A disaffiliating practitioner who would like to offer a member continuity of care in accordance with BCN's conditions of payment and BCN policies must notify both BCN and the member.

Practitioners may contact BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512 to arrange for continuity of care services.

Members should contact Customer Service by calling the number on the back of their ID card.

A nurse provides written notification of continuity of care decisions to the member and practitioner.

Newly enrolled members must select a primary care physician before requesting continuity of care services. The request for continuity of care services must be made within the first 90 days of enrollment.

BCN — a resource for physicians

BCN as a resource for physicians: overview

Plan medical directors and other clinical staff work with affiliated practitioners and providers to ensure appropriate care and service for BCN members. Plan medical directors and BCN's Utilization Management staff are available throughout the state.

BCN's medical directors are a resource

Medical directors at the BCN corporate offices in Southfield:

- Provide clinical support for utilization management activities, including investigation and adjudication of individual cases
- Assist in the design, development, implementation and assessment of clinical protocols, practice guidelines and criteria that support the appropriate use of clinical resources
- Adjudicate provider appeals

Medical directors in the local service areas (East, Mid, Southeast, West and Upper Peninsula):

- Work with physicians and other health care providers to improve performance with regard to clinical outcomes, appropriate use of clinical resources, access to services, effectiveness of care and costs
- Serve as a liaison with the physician community in each of the BCN service areas
- Adjudicate provider appeals

How to contact a medical director

Plan medical directors are available in BCN's local service areas to discuss specific cases involving BCN members, as follows:

- To discuss medical services for a specific BCN commercial or BCN Advantage case, providers should follow the instructions that are outlined in the document [How to request a peer-to-peer review with a Blue Cross or BCN medical director](#).

Note: Also refer to the subsection titled “Discussing a decision with a plan medical director in a peer-to-peer review” on page 63 in this chapter, for guidelines related to submitting a request for a peer-to-peer review for either an inpatient or an outpatient medical service.

- For decisions on pharmacy services for BCN commercial members, refer to the Pharmacy chapter of this manual. Look in the section titled “Appealing pharmacy decisions.”
- For decisions on pharmacy services for BCN Advantage members, refer to the [BCN Advantage](#) chapter of this manual. Look in the section titled “BCN Advantage member appeals,” in the “Who may file a member appeal” subsection.

Role of BCN clinical review coordinators

Clinical review coordinators are nurses who review select elective inpatient, outpatient, out-of-network and ancillary authorization requests in addition to assisting in the coordination of care through the health care continuum. In conjunction with the medical director, the clinical review coordinators utilize jointly developed Blue Cross/BCN medical policy, member benefit certificates, applicable riders, and InterQual criteria when reviewing requests.

24-hour Nurse Advice Line available to members

The Nurse Advice Line is telephone-based, toll-free, confidential service available to members 24 hours a day, seven days a week. The service is available to members who have BCN commercial, BCN Advantage, BCN 65 and MyBlue Medigap coverage.

Members can call 1-855-624-5214 to get a nurse's help in assessing their symptoms and determining the most appropriate level of care. (TTY users should call 711.)

With the consent of the member, the nurse may communicate the details of a call to the member's practitioner or case manager.

The Nurse Advice Line does not take the place of the member's relationship with his or her practitioner. Instead, the service is intended to complement the relationship by offering an opportunity for members to talk to a health care professional when their practitioner is not readily available or when they have additional questions after a practitioner visit, especially when the questions arise late at night or on weekends. The service is also intended to help members avoid the unnecessary use of emergency services and related cost-sharing responsibilities. In some instances, the nurse places follow-up calls to the member, when self-care was recommended.

After conferring with a Nurse Advice Line nurse, it remains the caller's responsibility to seek medical care. Practitioners continue to be responsible for managing the care of the members who contact their office, clinic or hospital.

New technology assessment

In order to keep pace with change and to assure that members have access to safe and effective care, BCN has a formal committee process to evaluate and address developments in medical technology. The Joint Uniform Medical Policy Committee evaluates new technologies as well as new uses of existing technologies. The JUMP Committee conducts a comprehensive assessment using the following resources, as indicated:

- Food and Drug Administration status on drugs or devices
- Peer reviews of medical literature
- Published scientific evidence
- Information from the treating physician and the primary care physician
- Status on the procedure with other organizations, including as appropriate, representative Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans
- Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association medical policy
- National Cancer Institute
- National Institutes of Health
- National Medicare coverage decisions
- Medicare intermediaries and carriers

- Federal and state Medicaid coverage decisions
- Specialty consultant panel

Experimental treatment

BCN has a formal process for evaluating medical necessity requests and coverage decisions for experimental treatment, procedures, drugs or devices. BCN's process includes compiling information from various sources. (Providers may refer to the list in the "New technology assessment" subsection earlier in this chapter.) BCN communicates all determinations in writing, with detailed information on members' right to appeal if a requested service is not authorized. Mechanisms are in place to ensure that appropriate professionals participate in the evaluation process.

Appropriate professionals

BCN continues to demonstrate its commitment to a fair and thorough utilization decision process by working collaboratively with its participating physicians.

A plan medical director reviews all medical necessity determinations that cannot be approved through the application of decision criteria by BCN Utilization Management nurses. It may be necessary for the plan medical director to contact physicians for additional information about their patients to assist in making a determination.

A psychiatrist, a doctoral-level clinical psychologist or a certified addiction medicine specialist reviews all denial decisions related to mental health or substance use disorders that are based on medical necessity.

Utilization management decisions

How providers are notified about denials

When a service request is denied for a BCN commercial member, written notification is sent to the requesting physician, primary care physician, facility, if applicable, and member. The notification includes the reason(s) the service was denied as well as instructions for contacting a plan medical director to discuss the decision and the process for filing an appeal. When urgent or concurrent services are denied, BCN also provides initial verbal notification to the facility and the primary care and attending physicians within 72 hours of receipt of the request.

Note: For information on the BCN Advantage utilization management process, refer to the [BCN Advantage](#) chapter of this manual; look in the section titled "BCN Advantage utilization management program."

Discussing a decision with a plan medical director in a peer-to-peer review

Providers are encouraged to discuss any preservice or postservice denial decision with a plan medical director in a peer-to-peer conversation.

To request a peer-to-peer review on a non-behavioral health case:

1. Complete the [Physician Peer-to-Peer Request Form \(for non-behavioral health cases\)](#).
2. Follow the instructions for faxing that are outlined in Section 1 of the document [How to request a peer-to-peer review with a Blue Cross or BCN medical director](#).

Note: Section 1 of the document titled *How to request a peer-to-peer review with a BCN medical director* also includes the guidelines related to requesting a peer-to-peer review. The information in Section 1 of this document applies to requests related to both inpatient and outpatient medical determinations.

3. To contact a plan medical director after normal business hours, call 1-800-851-3904. This applies to medical services only (not pharmacy services) for BCN commercial members.

To request a peer-to-peer review on a behavioral health case:

To discuss a behavioral health determination for a BCN member, providers should follow the instructions in Section 2 of the document [How to request a peer-to-peer review with a Blue Cross or BCN medical director](#).

For additional information, refer to the Behavioral Health chapter of this manual.

Standard time frames for all requests for service

BCN's Utilization Management staff conduct timely reviews of all requests for service, by the type of service requested.

The time frames for decisions on BCN Advantage requests are found in the [BCN Advantage](#) chapter of this manual. Look in the section titled "BCN Advantage Utilization Management program," in the subsection titled "Standard time frames for BCN Advantage decisions."

The time frames for decisions on BCN commercial requests are as follows:

Time frames for decisions			
Type of request	Decision	Initial notification	Written notification
Preservice urgent with information ¹	Within 24 hours of receipt of request	Within 24 hours of receipt of request	Within 3 days of receipt of request

Time frames for decisions			
Type of request	Decision	Initial notification	Written notification
Preservice urgent without information ²	Within 3 days of receipt of request	Within 3 days of receipt of request	Within 3 days of initial notification
Urgent concurrent ¹	Within 24 hours of receipt of request	Within 24 hours of receipt of request	Within 3 days of receipt of request
Preservice concurrent	Within 3 days of receipt of request	Within 3 days of receipt of request	Within 3 days of initial notification
Preservice nonurgent ¹	Within 14 days of receipt of request	Within 14 days of receipt of request	Within 14 days of receipt of request
Postservice ¹	Within 30 days of receipt of request	N/A	Within 30 days of receipt of request

¹These time frames apply when all required information is received at the time of the initial request. See the subsection "Request for an extension of the standard time frames" for additional information.

²These time frames apply when all required information is not received at the time of the initial request.

Request for an extension of the standard time frames

For preservice nonurgent and postservice requests, an extension of the standard time frames is allowed if BCN needs more information to make a decision.

For these requests, an extension of up to 14 days is allowed. BCN notifies the provider and the member in writing about the specific information required to make the decision. BCN gives the member or the provider acting on behalf of the member a minimum of 45 days within which to provide the information required.

The extension period after which a decision must be made by BCN begins on either of the following:

- The date on which the complete information is received by BCN
- The end of the 45 days allowed for the information to be provided, if an incomplete response or no response is received

Final decision and written notification on requests for which extensions have been granted

For all requests for which extensions have been granted, depending on the information received, BCN makes a final decision as follows:

- When the requested information is received within the 45-day period allowed, BCN makes a decision and sends written notification within 14 days of receipt of the information.
- If an incomplete response or no response is received, BCN makes a final decision and sends written notification when the 45-day period expires.

Approvals can be viewed by the provider on e-referral.

Members held harmless

In accordance with their affiliation agreement, providers may not seek payment from members for elective services that have not been approved by BCN unless the member is informed in advance regarding his or her payment responsibility. Some of the circumstances in which members are held harmless for denied covered services include:

- Urgent or emergency admission denials
- Partial denial of a hospital stay
- Requests for elective services provided by contracted providers that require authorization but were not forwarded to BCN's Utilization Management department prior to the service being provided
- Denials issued for postservice requests for services provided by contracted providers when the information submitted is not substantiated in the medical record

Members at risk

In certain instances, members are held at financial risk for denied services. These instances occur when:

- The member's primary care physician or specialist did not provide a referral.

Note: No referrals are required for BCN Advantage members.

- The member's contract was not in effect on the date of service.
- The member refuses to leave an inpatient setting after the attending physician has discharged the member.
- A denial has been issued for precertified services.
- Services are provided that are not a covered benefit under the member's certificate.
- Services are provided at a noncontracted facility.

Quality initiatives

BCN's Utilization Management staff undertakes numerous initiatives to facilitate the provision of care to BCN members. One of these initiatives is to identify the number of members who are hospitalized with an acute myocardial infarction and who are prescribed a beta blocker at discharge. Clinical research indicates that appropriate use of beta blocker therapy can reduce mortality in these members and that therapy should be continued for life. Occasionally, BCN's clinical staff may contact the primary care physician or cardiologist to obtain beta blocker information.

BCN members and their providers may also receive informational mailings following discharges from admissions for selected diagnoses or procedures. Examples of these mailings include mailings encouraging members to receive a postpartum checkup at some point from the 21st through the 56th day after delivery.

Medical records requests

Medical records may be requested to make a medical management decision or to investigate potential quality concerns. The member's contract allows BCN to review all medical records. BCN must receive all records within 10 days of the request. Providers cannot charge a copying fee for medical records requested by BCN.

Appealing utilization management decisions

Appealing BCN's decision

Denials of care related to medical necessity or medical appropriateness are made by plan medical directors and are based on:

- Review of pertinent medical information
- Consideration of the member's benefit coverage
- Information from the attending physician and primary care physician
- Clinical judgment of the medical director

All providers have the right to appeal an adverse decision made by BCN's Utilization Management staff. The two-step appeal process is designed to be objective, thorough, fair and timely.

At any step in the appeal process, a plan medical director may obtain the opinion of a same-specialty, board-certified physician or an external review board.

When a provider appeal request is received and a member appeal or grievance is in process, the member appeal or grievance takes precedence. When the member process is complete, the decision is considered to be final and the provider appeal request is not processed.

Filing deadlines for provider appeal requests The table that follows outlines the filing deadlines for provider appeal requests.

Filing deadlines for provider appeal requests (medical necessity or medical appropriateness determinations)	
Expedited appeals	<p>May be requested by a practitioner when circumstances require that a decision be made in a short period of time because a delay in making the decision may seriously jeopardize the life or health of the member. Retrospective appeals (when service has already been provided to the member) will not be considered for an expedited appeal. Requests for expedited appeals may be initiated verbally for decisions regarding precertification of urgent care and concurrent cases that result in denial. BCN notifies the provider of the decision within 72 hours of receiving the request. An expedited appeal can be initiated by calling a plan medical director or designee at 248-799-6312. This decision is final and no other appeal option is available to the provider.</p>
Level One appeals	<p>Must be submitted to BCN within 45 calendar days of the date noted on the written denial notification. Requests are to be in writing and must include additional clarifying clinical information to support the request. BCN notifies the provider of the decision within 30 calendar days of receiving all necessary information.</p> <p>Mail appeal requests to:</p> <p>Utilization Management — Provider Appeals, Mail Code C336 Blue Care Network P.O. Box 5043 Southfield, MI 48076-5043</p>

Filing deadlines for provider appeal requests (medical necessity or medical appropriateness determinations)	
Level Two appeals	<p>Must be submitted to BCN within 21 calendar days of the date noted on the Level One appeal decision notification. Level Two appeal requests must be submitted in writing and must contain at least one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New or clarifying clinical information <p>or</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A clear statement that the provider is requesting a BCN physician reviewer different from the one who reviewed the Level One appeal <p>If neither the clinical information nor the request for a different physician reviewer is included, BCN is not obligated to review the Level Two appeal request.</p> <p>All Level Two requests should be sent to the same address to which Level One appeal requests are sent.</p> <p>BCN notifies the provider of the decision within 45 calendar days of receiving all the necessary information. This decision is final.</p>

Note: If an appeal request is received by BCN outside the designated time frame, BCN is not obligated to review the case. A letter is sent to the requesting provider either advising that the appeal was not reviewed or notifying the physician of the outcome of the request if the plan has chosen to review the case.

Administrative denials

Administrative denials

Administrative denials are determinations made by BCN in accordance with administrative policies and procedures and/or contract language. These determinations are not based on medical necessity or appropriateness.

Administrative denials can be issued by BCN with or without review by a plan medical director. Examples of situations likely to result in administrative denials include but are not limited to:

- The member's contract is not in effect on the requested date of service.
- The request is for a service specifically excluded from the member's benefit package or Certificate of Coverage.

- The service requested by a specialist requires a global referral in the e-referral system but no global referral was submitted.

Note: No referrals are required for BCN Advantage members.

- The service requires authorization but no authorization request was submitted.

The administrative determination appeal process affords providers and practitioners one level of appeal for BCN's Utilization Management department determinations related to administrative denials.

Appealing administrative denials

Administrative appeal requests must be submitted to BCN within 45 calendar days of the provider's receipt of the denial decision. Documentation submitted must include a written appeal request along with the rationale and supporting documentation, if applicable, related to the denial and any other information pertinent to the request. BCN notifies the provider of the decision within 30 calendar days of receiving all necessary information.

Providers should mail appeal requests to:

Utilization Management — Provider Appeals, Mail Code C336
Blue Care Network
P.O. Box 5043|
Southfield, MI 48076-5043

The decision regarding the administrative determination appeal process is final. If the administrative denial is overturned but a denial determination is subsequently made in accordance with BCN criteria, the provider is eligible to appeal through the clinical determination appeal process described on the previous page.

Medical supplies, durable medical equipment, prosthetics and orthotics

BCN uses J&B Medical Supply for outpatient diabetic supplies

BCN contracts with J&B Medical to provide outpatient diabetic supplies for BCN members statewide.

Exception: Diabetic shoes and inserts are handled through Northwood, Inc.

To locate the nearest provider affiliated with J&B Medical, providers should call J&B Medical at 1-888-896-6233.

J&B Medical representatives are available from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. weekdays. On-call associates are available after normal business hours at 1-888-896-6233.

Note: BCN commercial members with a BCN pharmacy benefit may also obtain diabetes monitoring products and supplies under their pharmacy benefit, through participating pharmacies. In these instances, no authorization is required.

What information to submit to J&B Medical Supply

When contacting J&B Medical, providers should supply the documentation listed below to show the medical necessity for the items requested.

For continuous glucose monitors; insulin pumps and supplies; and test strips (if the quantity is over the standard parameter), submit:

- Evidence that the member has diabetes
- A dated and signed standard written order that includes:
 - Prescribing provider's name, address and telephone number
 - Patient's name, address and date of birth
 - Diagnosis that's related to the services or items provided
 - Detailed description of the patient's condition that substantiates the necessity for the services or items
 - Description and quantity of all items, accessories and options ordered
 - Estimated duration of the need and the frequency of use
 - Provider's written signature and date

Note: Signature stamps are not accepted. Electronic prescriptions are accepted but they must comply with all guidelines related to privacy, security and electronic signatures. In addition, "PRN" is not accepted as an estimate for supply replacement, use or consumption.

- Documentation that shows that the member or caregiver has the necessary training for the diabetic supply or device, met by the standard written order
- Evidence that shows that the member meets Medicare's Local Coverage Determination for continuous glucose monitoring or insulin pumps and supplies, or both

For higher quantities of test strips and lancets, submit:

- Evidence of the member's in-person visit to the practitioner to evaluate their diabetes control within six months before submitting the request
- Evidence that the member needs a supply quantity that exceeds the usual amount
- Verification every six months that the member's adherence to a high-use testing regimen requires prescribing quantities that exceed the usual amount

Providers should submit information to J&B Medical Supply using one of these methods:

- Email ProviderServices@jandbmedical.com
- Fax to 1-248-255-0157
- Phone 1-888-896-6233

BCN uses Northwood, Inc. for outpatient DME and P&O services

BCN contracts with Northwood, Inc. to provide outpatient home durable medical equipment, as well as prosthetic and orthotic appliances for BCN members statewide.

Note: As a rule, Northwood provides nondiabetic outpatient medical items. **Exception:** Northwood provides diabetic shoes and inserts.

To locate the nearest provider affiliated with Northwood, providers should contact Northwood's customer service department at 1-800-393-6432 to identify a contracted supplier.

Northwood representatives are available from 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. weekdays. On-call associates are available after normal business hours at 1-800-393-6432.

The supplier submits the request to Northwood for review.

What information to submit to Northwood

When contacting the supplier, providers should submit documentation that supports the medical necessity of the prescribed equipment, including prescriptions and a letter or certificate of medical necessity from the medical record.

To submit the supporting documentation, complete these steps:

1. Log in to our provider portal (availity.com**).
2. On the *Payer Spaces* menu, click the BCBSM and BCN logo.
3. On the Applications tab, scroll down and click the *Northwood Provider Portal* tile.

Primary care physician initiates services

The primary care physician is responsible for:

- Determining the member's need for medical supplies or DME and P&O
- Issuing a prescription for the equipment or services and instructing the member to have the prescription filled at a provider affiliated with J&B Medical (for diabetic supplies, not including diabetic shoes and inserts) or Northwood (for outpatient DME and P&O).
- Contacting the vendor and requesting services as follows:
 - For diabetic supplies contact J&B Medical at 1-888-896-6233.

Exception: Diabetic shoes and inserts are handled through Northwood.

- For outpatient DME and P&O, contact Northwood's customer service department at 1-800-393-6432 to identify a contracted supplier. The supplier submits the request to Northwood for review.

Note: As a rule, Northwood provides nondiabetic outpatient medical items. **Exception:** Northwood provides diabetic shoes and inserts.

The vendor verifies the member's benefits and either refers the member to a network provider in the member's geographic area or otherwise fills the request.

Note: A specialist may also directly contact the vendor when the primary care physician has referred the member to that specialist.

Covered supplies and equipment provided

Northwood and J&B Medical follow BCN benefit criteria. BCN's clinical review staff reviews all requests that Northwood or J&B Medical determine do not meet criteria and provides written notification to the provider and member if the service cannot be approved.

Coverage is provided for basic supplies, equipment or appliances and for any medically necessary features prescribed by the primary care physician.

Members who have coverage for basic items only but wish to receive items deemed deluxe may pay the difference between the deluxe item charge and the charges covered under their benefit. For requests that exceed the basic benefit and quantity limitations, the primary care physician may need to document medical necessity. These requests are reviewed individually.

Requesting replacement of an insulin pump	<p>Providers can get approval to replace an insulin pump (represented by code E0784) that is more than four but less than five years old when they document in the member's medical record that the warranty has expired and that the pump is malfunctioning.</p> <p>Providers must submit these requests to J&B Medical, along with the documentation from the patient's medical record. Email documents to ProviderServices@jandbmedical.com or fax them to 1-800-737-0012. Providers who have questions should contact J&B Medical at 1-888-896-6233.</p> <p>This process applies to both BCN commercial and BCN Advantage members.</p>
Wound care	<p>BCN's home care policy covers wound care supplies if ordered by a physician in conjunction with skilled nursing visits in the home. Providers may contact Northwood for the physician-ordered supplies necessary to provide wound care. The member's BCN case manager can answer questions related to wound care supplies.</p>
Outpatient and inpatient settings	<p>In general, medical supplies and durable medical equipment are only covered when appropriate for use outside of a hospital, skilled nursing facility or hospice program setting. The following guidelines apply to inpatient settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• For members in a hospital, skilled nursing facility or hospice program, neither J&B Medical nor Northwood provides supplies or equipment.• For members who are receiving custodial or basic care (not skilled care) in an extended care facility, the facility must contact J&B Medical or Northwood to arrange for supplies or equipment. <p>Note: When calling Northwood, contact their customer service department at 1-800-393-6432 to identify a contracted supplier. The supplier submits the request to Northwood for review.</p> <p>Providers can contact BCN's Utilization Management department at 1-800-392-2512 and follow the prompts for case management for questions regarding medical supplies or DME and P&O services or to coordinate these services.</p>
Servicing equipment	<p>Northwood and J&B Medical are accountable for servicing equipment to BCN members in their home. This also applies to members receiving custodial or basic care in an extended care facility (not skilled care).</p>

Hospital or ancillary providers must contact Northwood or J&B Medical prior to dispensing supplies and equipment for in-home use. Otherwise, liability for costs may reside with the provider.

Outpatient laboratory services

BCN uses JVHL for outpatient laboratory services

Joint Venture Hospital Laboratories is BCN's contracted provider for outpatient laboratory services. The entire laboratory procedure, from taking the specimen to conducting the test, may be done at a JVHL network laboratory or patient service center. Physicians may also choose to draw blood and send the specimen to a JVHL network laboratory.

Refer to "BCN in-office laboratory billable procedures" in the Claims chapter of this manual for a description of laboratory services that can be performed by BCN providers in their office.

JVHL is also contracted to conduct in-home laboratory services when the member does not have a skilled need. JVHL coordinates home draw services with the appropriate JVHL hospital. Providers should be sure to allow 24 to 48 hours' advanced notice for routine home draws. STAT draws are available when medically necessary.

JVHL network information

Providers should call the JVHL administrative offices at 1-800-445-4979 for assistance with the following:

- Identifying a JVHL network laboratory to service a practice
- Locating the nearest patient service center
- Following up if a member receives a bill for laboratory services
- Arranging for in-home laboratory services for a member who does not have a skilled services need
- Providing clinical review for genetic and molecular testing authorization requests

Test results

Routine lab reports:

- JVHL issues test results within 24 hours for most routine testing.
- Test results are distributed via U.S. mail, courier, fax or electronic transmission depending on the provider's specific arrangement.

Critical test results:

The physician is contacted directly by JVHL immediately upon the availability of a critical result.

STAT test results:

The physician's office is contacted directly by JVHL with all STAT results within four hours of initial telephone contact or within three hours of receipt of the specimen by the laboratory.

Confirmation and questions

Any test-related questions or requests for result confirmation should be directed to JVHL.

Forms and supplies

JVHL provides all required forms and laboratory supplies.

In-office tests

Although JVHL is BCN's statewide laboratory vendor, BCN recognizes that physicians should be able to perform specific procedures in their offices to promote the continuity of patient care. See the section titled "BCN in-office laboratory billable procedures" in the Claims chapter of this manual for a list of the lab procedures that physicians are authorized to conduct and bill for in their offices. The list includes lab services that both primary care physicians and specialists can perform in the office, as well as those procedures only specialists are allowed to perform.

Managing PT, OT and ST / Managing physical medicine services

BCN uses eviCore healthcare for management of PT, OT and ST services provided by therapists and physical medicine services provided by chiropractors and by athletic trainers

BCN is contracted with eviCore healthcare to provide utilization management for members receiving physical, occupational and speech therapy services in office and outpatient settings, including outpatient hospital settings.

eviCore also manages physical medicine services provided by BCN-contracted chiropractors and athletic trainers for BCN commercial members.

Under their agreement, BCN and eviCore collaborate to establish evidence-based clinical practice standards that help ensure the best possible outcomes for members.

eviCore is responsible for authorizing therapy or physical medicine services and managing the benefit limits for physical, occupational and speech therapy services provided by therapists and physical medicine services provided by chiropractors and by athletic trainers. This includes authorization requests for both initial and follow-up visits, for contracted and noncontracted providers.

Providers should refer to the [Outpatient rehabilitation services: Frequently asked questions for rehab providers](#) document for more details. This and other documents are available on BCN's [Outpatient PT, OT, ST](#) page on the [ereferrals.bcbsm.com](#) website. Refer also to eviCore's [Web Portal Presentation](#) document.

Therapy or physical medicine services with an autism diagnosis

For BCN commercial members 19 years of age or older with an autism diagnosis, eviCore manages authorization requests for therapies and physical medicine services by chiropractors and by athletic trainers.

For BCN commercial members under age 19 with an autism diagnosis, no authorization is needed. Claims for members under age 19 pay without a referral or an authorization if billed by a BCN-contracted provider with a childhood autism diagnosis code — specifically, for diagnosis codes F84.0, F84.5, F84.8 and F84.9.

With some exceptions, physical, occupational and speech therapy services used as part of the autism benefit do not count toward the number of medical rehabilitation visits or day limits for these therapies.

Monitoring and reporting on utilization

eviCore monitors the compliance of each therapist, chiropractor and athletic trainer with evidence-based practice standards and compares this performance to BCN peer performance standards. eviCore uses these data to work with therapists, chiropractors and athletic trainers to increase the use of efficient best practice patterns, as appropriate.

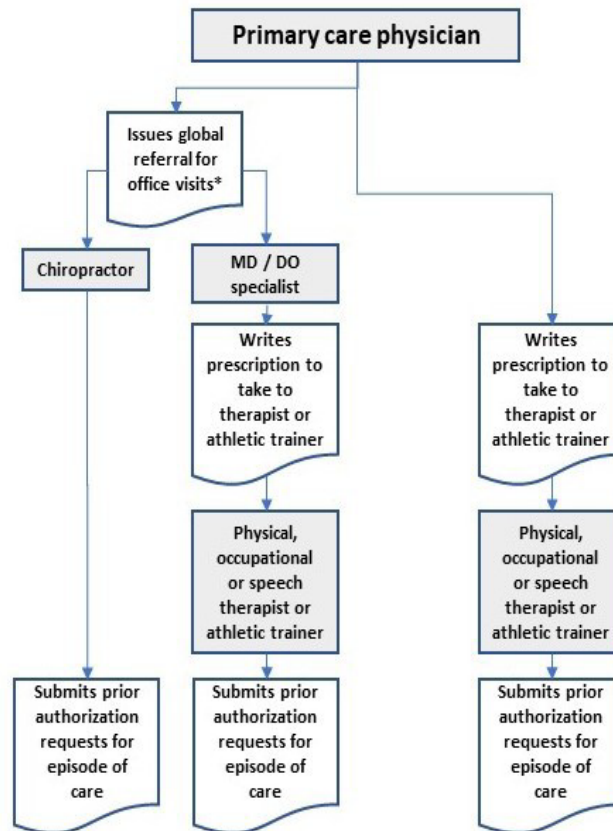
Note: eviCore reports utilization data to physical therapists (only) on a regular basis in the form of Provider Performance Summary reports. Physical therapists can also access this information at [evicore.com](#)* at any time through the secure provider portal.

Accessing patient information using eviCore's secure provider portal

A user identification number and password is required to access patient information using eviCore's secure provider portal. Providers can apply for access:

- At [evicore.com](#)*. Click *Register Now*, in the Provider Portal section.
- By calling eviCore's Client & Provider Services department at 1-855-774-1317

Overview: How the referral and authorization process works



*A global referral is required only when a BCN HMO member is from the East or Southeast region or has a plan with a designated provider network that the chiropractor or specialist does not belong to. Otherwise, the chiropractor or the MD / DO specialist shown here can initiate the prior authorization request with the primary care physician's approval. No referral is required for BCN Advantage members.

Writing the prescription for a therapist or athletic trainer

When referring a member for physical, occupational or speech therapy from a therapist or for physical medicine services from an athletic trainer, the referring physician may write the prescription for “evaluate and treat.” Writing the prescription for “evaluate and treat” allows the therapist or athletic trainer the latitude needed to plan upcoming visits in line with the progress the member makes.

Writing the prescription in this way allows the treating therapist or athletic trainer to work with the member in establishing a treatment plan based on both medical necessity and the member’s anticipated response to treatment over a period of time. The treatment plan should include the proposed frequency and duration necessary to reach the expected outcomes.

Requests to authorize an episode of care

Providers can submit authorization requests to eviCore electronically or by phone or fax. For information on how to submit authorization requests to eviCore, refer to these resources:

- [Outpatient rehabilitation services: Frequently asked questions for rehab providers](#) document
- eviCore's [Web Portal Presentation](#) document

Note: Additional resources are available on eviCore's [BCN implementation page](#).*

Providers who request authorization for therapy or physical medicine services must follow the process described here.

- The therapist, chiropractor or athletic trainer submits an authorization request for an episode of care.
- The request to authorize treatment should be submitted only after the initial evaluation is done so that the clinical information learned during the evaluation can be used to complete the authorization request. This will help expedite the request.

Note: The initial evaluation does not require authorization.

Separate authorization requests must be submitted for each type of treatment the member needs — physical, occupational and speech therapy from a therapist or physical medicine services from a chiropractor or an athletic trainer — and for each new episode of care.

Note for chiropractors: Authorization requests submitted by chiropractors for physical medicine services must be separate from authorization requests submitted for manipulation services. Authorization requests for physical medicine services must be submitted to eviCore. Authorization requests for manipulation services must be submitted to BCN.

Therapists, chiropractors and athletic trainers who practice within a group should use their group's NPI as the servicing site.

The therapist, chiropractor or athletic trainer can view the number of visits authorized on eviCore's secure provider portal. The total number of visits may be authorized at one time, or additional visits may be authorized as needed. The referring physician does not need to be involved in this process.

eviCore works with the therapy or physical medicine provider to ensure that the member receives medically necessary treatment.

Post-evaluation treatment visits require authorization

For additional services after the evaluation, therapists, chiropractors and athletic trainers must obtain treatment plan authorization from eviCore according to the guidelines that apply for the type of service to be provided. The guidelines are outlined in the table below.

eviCore healthcare: Authorization guidelines by therapy type	
Physical therapy services provided by physical therapists	<p>eviCore assigns physical therapists as Category A, B or C providers based on their utilization of therapy. Utilization category assignments are based on the claims data reported for each provider and on an understanding of the best practices in the field. Physical therapists' utilization category assignments are reviewed every six months, based on the most recent paid claims data.</p> <p>Note: Outpatient therapy centers and hospitals must follow the authorization process for their assigned category (A/B/C). Refer to eviCore's Musculoskeletal Specialized Therapy Program* document for more information.</p> <p>A physical therapist who believes that circumstances beyond their control affect their utilization may request reconsideration of their utilization category. To request reconsideration, follow the steps outlined in eviCore's Musculoskeletal Specialized Therapy Program* document. Information about the reconsideration process is also included in the semi-annual categorization letter that is mailed.</p>
Physical medicine services provided by chiropractors and by athletic trainers	<p>Authorization requests for physical medicine services must be submitted to eviCore. eviCore will make determinations on visits in accordance with the severity and complexity of the member's condition, the member's functional loss and confirmation that care is progressing as planned.</p>
Occupational therapy services	<p>Authorization requests for occupational therapy must be submitted to eviCore. eviCore will make determinations on visits in accordance with the severity and complexity of the member's condition, the member's functional loss and confirmation that care is progressing as planned.</p> <p>Note: Outpatient therapy centers and hospitals must follow the authorization process for their assigned category (A/B/C). Refer to eviCore's Musculoskeletal Specialized Therapy Program* document for more information.</p>
Speech therapy services	<p>All providers must submit a treatment plan authorization request for all therapy visits after the evaluation. The request must include the results of the evaluation and the proposed treatment plan.</p>

Process of requesting authorization

To submit a treatment plan authorization request, therapists, chiropractors and athletic trainers must log in to eviCore's secure provider portal at [evicore.com](#)*.

Note: You can also access the eviCore provider portal through our provider portal ([availity.com](#)*). Refer to the document [eviCore authorization quick reference](#) for more details about how to submit a request to eviCore.

Note: Only eviCore treatment plans are accepted. Additional information on eviCore's treatment plan forms and the process of requesting authorization is available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > [Outpatient PT, OT, ST](#).

Establishing medical necessity

Providers must establish medical necessity for the initiation of treatment by objectively documenting any or all of the following, as applicable, using a validated tool whenever possible and reporting the scores on the eviCore treatment plan form:

- Level of impairment or significant functional limitations
- Deficits in strength or motion
- Pain-limiting function
- Altered neurological signs

For additional information, refer to eviCore's [Web Portal Presentation](#) document.

eviCore reviews treatment plans submitted by providers

Qualified licensed clinical peers at eviCore review all treatment plans submitted by providers.

eviCore uses proprietary practice guidelines

eviCore's proprietary clinical practice guidelines are the basis for the clinical rationale. These guidelines are developed by content experts and practicing clinicians and are reviewed annually.

Criteria used in making decisions

eviCore's judgments about treatment frequency and duration are based on the following:

- Severity of the clinical findings
- Presence of complicating factors
- Natural history of the condition
- Expectation of functional improvement
- Need for skilled therapy or physical medicine services

Judgments about frequency and duration require continuous assessment and modification based on patient progress and response to treatment.

Discharge from treatment may be considered appropriate when one of the following conditions is present:

- Reasonable functional goals and expected outcomes have been achieved.
- The caregiver and the member can continue management of symptoms with an independent home program.
- The member is unable to progress toward outcomes because of medical complications or psychosocial factors.
- Services become routine and repetitive in nature, indicating they are not of a skilled nature.
- The member is no longer objectively demonstrating benefit from treatment.

Additional information on the efficient use of treatment services is available at ereferrals.bcbsm.com > BCN > Outpatient PT, OT, ST > [Suggestions for the Efficient Utilization of Therapy and Physical Medicine Services](#).

Elements of an eviCore authorization

eviCore sends written notification of authorization to providers by fax. The written notifications are also posted on eviCore's secure provider portal.

Each notification includes two elements:

- The number of visits authorized
- The time period (duration) in which those authorized visits should be used

Providers should note that the benefit duration is the period of time included in the member's contractual benefit; it is not the same as the authorized duration. Examples include:

- 60 calendar days for a benefit that allows unlimited visits over 60 consecutive calendar days
- 120 calendar days for a benefit that allows 60 visits over the benefit year. (Additional days are added if necessary.)

The member's visits must be spread through the authorized duration to avoid a gap in care at the end of the time period (duration). If the member has a setback or complication, additional visits may be requested before the authorized time period is over. An updated treatment plan must be submitted with this request and must include objective clinical findings and a detailed explanation of the reasons for the early request for additional visits. Without this information, the request will be denied.

Note for therapists and athletic trainers: When eviCore approves an authorization request for therapies, they authorize a certain number of visits for each type of therapy. The physical, occupational and speech

therapy visits eviCore approves on the authorization can be provided on the same day or on separate days. Also, eviCore authorizes therapy treatment but does not authorize specific procedure codes. In the eviCore provider portal, providers select the therapy type (MSMOT, MSMPT or MSMST). Providers must submit a separate authorization request for each therapy type and eviCore makes a determination on each authorization request submitted.

IMPORTANT! All therapists, chiropractors and athletic trainers are constrained by the limits of the member's benefits, including the number of visits and the duration of treatment. The visits are allocated and coordinated among therapists and chiropractors based on medical necessity so as not to exceed the member's benefit limits.

Requesting a copy of the criteria or clinical judgment

Providers may request a copy of the clinical criteria or clinical judgment used in making a determination by sending a request, along with a copy of the determination letter, to the address shown in the denial letter.

Checking the status of the treatment request

Providers may check the status of their treatment plan request in one of the following two ways:

- Check electronically via eviCore's secure provider portal at [evicore.com](https://www.evicore.com)*
- Call eviCore's Client & Provider Services department at 1-855-774-1317.

Correcting or changing a request

To correct or change an authorization request already submitted, providers should call eviCore at 1-855-774-1317. Providers should not correct or change a request using the eviCore provider portal.

Provider appeals process for BCN-participating providers

Provider appeals are handled as follows:

- **BCN Advantage appeals.** BCN-participating providers who disagree with a determination related to medical necessity or medical appropriateness made by eviCore for a BCN Advantage member should follow BCN's process for standard or expedited appeals, which is outlined in the "Appealing utilization management decisions" section on page 66 in this chapter.
- **BCN commercial appeals.** BCN-participating providers who disagree with a determination related to medical necessity or medical appropriateness made by eviCore for a BCN commercial member should follow eviCore's process for standard or expedited appeals, as described in the table below.

eviCore healthcare: Filing deadlines for provider appeal requests (medical necessity or medical appropriateness determinations)	
Standard appeals – BCN commercial	Must be submitted to eviCore within 45 calendar days of the date noted on the written denial notification. Requests are to be in writing and must include additional clarifying clinical documentation to support the request. eviCore notifies the provider of the decision within 30 calendar days of receiving all necessary information. This decision is final. Providers should follow the instructions in the denial letter when submitting standard appeal requests for BCN commercial members to eviCore.
Expedited appeals – BCN commercial	May be requested by a practitioner when circumstances require that a decision be made in a short period of time because a delay in making the decision may acutely jeopardize the life or health of the member. Retrospective appeals (when service has already been provided to the member) will not be considered for an expedited appeal. Requests for expedited appeals may be initiated verbally for decisions regarding precertification of urgent care and concurrent cases that result in denial. eviCore notifies the provider of the decision within 72 hours of receiving the request. This decision is final. Providers should follow the instructions in the denial letter when submitting expedited appeal requests for BCN commercial members to eviCore.

Provider appeals process for providers not participating with BCN

Providers who disagree with a determination made by eviCore and who do not participate with BCN should follow BCN's process for standard or expedited appeals. Specific instructions for submitting the appeal are included in the denial letter. Information on BCN's provider appeals process is found in the "Appealing utilization management decisions" section on page 66 in this chapter.

Provider appeals decision-making for BCN commercial requests

Appeals related to BCN commercial members that are handled by eviCore are reviewed as follows:

- BCN commercial appeals from therapists related to physical, occupational or speech therapy and from athletic trainers related to physical medicine services are reviewed by an eviCore physician.
- BCN commercial appeals from chiropractors related to physical medicine services are reviewed by an eviCore chiropractor.

For all BCN commercial provider appeals, the individual at eviCore who made the original denial determination is not the same individual who makes the appeal decision.

Contact information related to therapy and physical medicine services

The contact information related to physical, occupational and speech therapy or physical medicine services is as follows:

- For authorization or treatment questions, providers should contact eviCore's Client & Provider Services department at 1-855-774-1317.
- For claims issues, providers should call Provider Inquiry using the appropriate number as indicated on the [Provider Inquiry Contact Information](#) list.

*Clicking this link means that you're leaving the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan and Blue Care Network website. While we recommend this site, we're not responsible for its content.

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